# California State University San Marcos Foundations of Teaching as a Profession EDUC 350(01) (crn 30199)

Summer 2012 M/W 7:30 am – 11:40 Soc & Behav-Sci Bldg 2140

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#### Mission of the School of Education at Cal State San Marcos:

The mission of the School of Education Community is to collaboratively transform public education by preparing thoughtful educators and advancing professional practices. We are committed to diversity, educational equity, and social justice, exemplified through reflective teaching, life-long learning, innovative research, and on-going service. Our practices demonstrate a commitment to student-centered education, diversity, collaboration, professionalism and shared governance. (adopted by SoE Governance Community, October 1997)

# **Course Description**

This course serves as an orientation to careers in elementary, middle and high school education. Upon completion of this course, teacher candidates should understand the nature of formalized education in the United States and be able to assess his or her interest in teaching as a career. Major topics include:

- Understanding the roles of schools in society.
- Exploring philosophies and contemporary issues in education.
- Assessing the roles of teachers in schools.
- Understanding the qualifications and credentialing process for California teachers.
- Understanding and appreciating the student as an individual.
- Understanding factors affecting student achievement.
- Understanding critical issues in curriculum and instruction.
- Understanding infusion of special education in general education practices.
- Understanding the laws that influence teaching responsibilities.

This course is required for all credential candidates. All students must complete forty (45) hours of supervised fieldwork in K-12 classrooms.

#### **Teaching Performance Expectation (TPE) for EDUC 350:**

A primary goal of EDUC 350 is to begin the process of developing teacher candidates to become professional educators. The following TPE of the California Commission for Teacher Credentialing is expected to be met during this course:

## TPE 12: Professional, Legal and Ethical Obligations

Candidates are aware of their own personal values and biases and recognize ways in which these values and biases affect the teaching and learning of students. They resist racism and acts of intolerance. Candidates appropriately manage their professional time spent in teaching responsibilities to ensure that academic goals are met. Candidates for a Teaching Credential understand and honor legal and professional obligations to protect the privacy, health, and safety of students, families, and other school professionals. They are aware of and act in accordance with ethical considerations and they model ethical behaviors for students. Candidates understand and honor all laws relating to professional misconduct and moral fitness.

#### Teaching Performance Assessment for Developing as a Professional Educator

The successful completion of the personal philosophy assignment is a requirement for completion of this course and is a component of partially meeting the TPE described above. This statement will be used for assessment both in the course and at completion of the School of Education program. Retain an electronic copy of your statement for submission for your portfolio at the completion of your teacher education program.

#### **Authorization to Teach English Learners:**

The Cal State San Marcos credential programs have been specifically designed to prepare teachers for the diversity of languages often encountered in California public school classrooms. The authorization to teach English learners is met through the infusion of content and experiences within the credential program, as well as additional coursework. Students successfully completing this program receive a credential with authorization to teach English learners.

(approved by CCTC in SB 2042 Program Standards, August 2002)

# **Special Education Inclusion:**

Consistent with the intent to offer a seamless teaching credential in the School of Education, this course will introduce the collaborative infusion of special education competencies that reflect inclusive educational practices. Students will demonstrate a knowledge of laws and dispositions that relate to special education through a variety of activities such as the viewing and analysis of the video F.A.T. City, reading and analysis of special education law, and *Creating an Inclusive School*.

Students with Disabilities Requiring Reasonable Accommodations: Students are approved for services through the Disabled Student Services Office (DSS), CRA 4300. This office can be contacted by phone at (760) 750-4905, or TTY (760) 750-4909. Students authorized by DSS to receive reasonable accommodations should meet with their instructor during office hours or, in order to ensure confidentiality, in a more private setting.

<u>All University Writing Requirement:</u> In keeping with the All-University Writing Requirement, all 3 unit courses must have a writing component of at least 2,500 words (approximately). This will be met through written assignments.

# **CSUSM Academic Honesty Policy:**

Students will be expected to adhere to standards of academic honesty and integrity, as outlined in the Student Academic Honesty Policy. All written work and oral presentation assignments must be original work. All ideas/materials that are borrowed from other sources must have appropriate references to the original sources. Any quoted material should give credit to the source and be punctuated with quotation marks.

Students are responsible for honest completion of their work including examinations. There will be no tolerance for infractions. If you believe there has been an infraction by someone in the class, please bring it to the instructor's attention. The instructor reserves the right to discipline any student for academic dishonesty in accordance with the general rules and regulations of the university. Disciplinary action may include the lowering of grades and/or the assignment of a failing grade for an exam, assignment, or the class as a whole."

Incidents of Academic Dishonesty will be reported to the Dean of Students. Sanctions at the University level may include suspension or expulsion from the University.

#### Plagiarism:

As an educator, it is expected that each student will do his/her own work, and contribute equally to group projects and processes. Plagiarism or cheating is unacceptable under any circumstances. If you are in doubt about whether your work is paraphrased or plagiarized see the Plagiarism Prevention for Students website <a href="http://library.csusm.edu/plagiarism/index.html">http://library.csusm.edu/plagiarism/index.html</a>. If there are questions about academic honesty, please consult the University catalog.

## **Use of Technology:**

Students are expected to demonstrate competency in the use of various forms of technology (i.e. word processing, electronic mail, Cougar Course, use of the Internet, and/or multimedia presentations). Specific requirements for course assignments with regard to technology are at the discretion of the instructor. Keep a digital copy of all assignments for use in your teaching portfolio. All assignments will be submitted online, and some submitted in hard copy as well.

## **Electronic Communication Protocol**

Electronic correspondence is a part of your professional interactions. If you need to contact the instructor, e-mail is often the easiest way to do so. It is my intention to respond to all received e-mails in a timely manner. Please be reminded that e-mail and on-line discussions are a very specific form of communication, with their own nuances and etiquette. For instance, electronic messages sent in all upper case (or lower case) letters, major typos, or slang, often communicate more than the sender originally intended. With that said, please be mindful of all e-mail and on-

line discussion messages you send to your colleagues, to faculty members in the School of Education, or to persons within the greater educational community. All electronic messages should be crafted with professionalism and care.

Things to consider:

- Would I say in person what this electronic message specifically says?
- How could this message be misconstrued?
- Does this message represent my highest self?
- Am I sending this electronic message to avoid a face-to-face conversation?

In addition, if there is ever a concern with an electronic message sent to you, please talk with the author in person in order to correct any confusion.

# **Credential Program Recommendations:**

As one of several evaluation methods, EDUC 350 course instructors are asked for feedback concerning credential candidates who are applying for programs at Cal State San Marcos. Keep in mind that your professionalism and hard work in this class not only affect your course grade, but also indicate your readiness for a credential program.

# **School of Education Attendance Policy:**

Due to the dynamic and interactive nature of courses in the School of Education, all students are expected to attend all classes and participate actively. Absences and late arrivals/early departures will affect the final grade. A minimum grade of C+ is required in EDUC 350 to qualify as prerequisite for admission to the Cal State San Marcos teacher credential program. SOE attendance policy states: "At a minimum, students must attend 80% of class time, or s/he may not receive a passing grade for the course at the discretion of the instructor. Individual instructors may adopt more stringent attendance requirements." The attendance policy includes attendance both in face-to-face class sessions and on-line class sessions. Should students have extenuating circumstances, please contact the instructor as soon as possible.

# **Class Discussions and Participation:**

Students will engage in student-centered learning each class session, and will be expected to actively participate.

- Do you participate in class discussions productively, sharing your knowledge and understandings?
- Do you interact productively with peers, taking on a variety of roles (leader, follower)?
- Do you contribute appropriately to group work—do you "do your share"?
- Are you able to accept others' opinions?
- Are you supportive of others' ideas?
- Do you support your peers during their presentations?
- Can you monitor and adjust your participation to allow for others' ideas as well as your own to be heard?

# **Course Requirements**

Teacher education is a professional preparation program. It is expected that students will come to class prepared to discuss the readings, submit required assignments, and participate in class activities. Students are expected to adhere to academic honesty and integrity, standards of dependability, confidentiality and writing achievement. Because it is important for teachers to be able to effectively communicate their ideas to students, parents, colleagues, and administrators, writing that is original, clear and error-free is a priority for the School of Education. Keep a digital copy of all assignments for use in your teaching portfolio. All assignments will be submitted online, and some will be submitted in hard copy as well. It is expected that work will be turned in on time. Please discuss individual issues with the instructor. Points will be deducted if assignments are submitted late (10% penalty per day late; no credit will be awarded if the assignment is one week late). Please note that late assignments will be given reduced points. Assignments that are turned in a week late will be given a grade of zero.

Note: This is a hybrid class, which means one or more class sessions will be conducted online. It is your responsibility to complete the work assigned for each online class session. You will be graded for the content and participation in these required activities. Some online class sessions will allow you to interact at your convenience by a due date. Other online class sessions will require your participation at a designated time and require the use of a head set with usb cable.

#### **Required Texts & Materials:**

Grant, Carl. A. & Gillette, Maureen. (2006). Learning to Teach Everyone's Children: Equity, Empowerment

Villa, R. A. and Thousand, J. S. (2005). *Creating an Inclusive School* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Alexandria, VA: Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development.

USB Headset H360 with microphone (Logitech is recommended)

Articles and Videos located on ED 350 Cougar Course

#### **Optional Texts:**

Nieto, Sonia. (2006). *Why We Teach*. NY: Teachers College Press. ISBN 0807745936, Approximately \$12 - 20.

#### Field Work:

In addition to in-class work, assigned readings and projects, students will participate in 45 hours of supervised fieldwork assignments in a variety of public school settings. Details on the fieldwork are found on the SoE syllabus webpage, at the top of the list of syllabi for this semester. Documentation of these hours is required to receive a grade in EDUC 350. Cal State San Marcos students are expected to adhere to professional standards in their dress and behavior in the field. Required clearances (fingerprints, TB test) are the responsibility of the student. A

recommendation (usually from the classroom teacher where most of the fieldwork is done, also known as a Field Experience Recommendation) is a requirement for admission to the Cal State San Marcos Teacher Credentialing programs.

# **Assignments and grading:**

## **Grading Scale:**

Grades will be determined by the total number of points earned on a scale of 100 possible points:

$$A = 93-100$$
,  $A = 90-92$ ,  $B + 87-89$ ,  $B = 83-86$ ,  $B = 80-82$ ,  $C + 77-79$ ,  $C = 73-71$ ,  $C = 70-72$ ,  $D = 60-69$ ,  $E = 0-59$ 

| Reading Logs  | 14 points |
|---|-----------|
| Web based Learning                                      | 10 points |
| Current Events Report                                   | 7 points  |
| Special Education Inclusion (the Outsider) Essay        | 18 points |
| Interview of a Teacher Paper                            | 15 points |
| Personal Philosophy of Schooling, Learning and Teaching | 20 points |
| Classroom Observation Reports (x 4)                     | 16 points |
|   | 100 total |

# **Assignment Descriptions**

#### 1. Web based Learning

Students will complete activities online in the Moodle shell (350 Cougar Course). The online readings, discussion forums and activities will be your online sessions indicated in the schedule. Students should make sure to complete all the work. Failure to complete all the work for the online session in its entirety will count as an absence for one day. Work completed during online sessions is evaluated based on the extent to which it meets the requirements for each activity.

# 2. Reading log

The reading log is an opportunity to reflect on learning about teaching through the assigned readings for each week. In the reading log, students do not summarize the readings but rather they respond to the readings: agreeing, disagreeing, noting specific insights and ideas, etc. Entries *must* refer to the readings. Entries should be 1 - 2 paragraphs in length (approximately 200 words). Log entries must be submitted via the course Cougar Course site by the due date for each entry in the course schedule. *Bring a copy of the reading log entry with you to class on the due date and be prepared to share it with a partner*. No credit will be given for late reading log submissions. In extraordinary circumstances, if you do not have access to cougar course, please email it to the instructor.

#### 3. Current events in education

Students share a current event in education (CE) from the week's news in K-12 education. The CE information may be from television, radio, internet (e.g., <a href="www.edweek.org/">www.edweek.org/</a>), newspaper, or magazine, and may pertain to local, national/, or international educational issues. Students choose a CE of that is of significance and/or interest to them. Students use the following template to share their CE information. The CE should not exceed one page. Students share their CE with their group members in the "Forum: Current Events" found on Cougar Course. *Group members must read and comment on each CE report by each of the group member*. It is recommended that comments focus on the interests, issues and questions that the CE raises for you. Comments should be approximately 50 words in length.

Checklist and Template for CE presentations

| X | Items Needed in CE Report Presentation                                      |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   | State the source of the CE information                                      |  |  |
|   | The source of my CE is  |  |  |
|   | Summarize at least 1 and no more than 3 main point(s) of the CE information |  |  |
|   | A main point of the CE is   |  |  |
|   | Another main point is   |  |  |
|   | Share one quote from the source   |  |  |
|   | One quote from the source is  |  |  |
|   | Explain why the CE is of significance and/or interest to you                |  |  |
|   | This CE is of significance and/or interest to me because                    |  |  |

# 4. Special Education Inclusion (The "outsider") paper

See detailed description below. Many students with special needs come to view themselves as *outsiders* because they are labeled as different from the typical student. Following the procedures written in the detailed description below students write a reflective essay about inclusion. Students submit the assignment on Cougar Course site.

# 5. Personal philosophy of schooling, learning and teaching

See detailed description below. Students write a 4-5 page paper describing their current philosophy of schooling, learning and teaching following the template provided. The written report is submitted to the instructor via the Cougar Course site.

#### 6. Interview of a teacher

See detailed description below. Students write a paper based on an interview of a teacher. The written report is due via the Cougar Course site. *Bring a copy of the paper with you on the due date. Be prepared to share it with a partner* 

#### 7. Classroom observation reports

Based on your observations in 4 distinct classroom settings, you will complete 4 observation reports. You must follow the guidelines for the classroom observation reports provided to students on the cougar course. Complete one classroom observation report for each of the following 4 settings: high school, middle school, elementary school, special setting. Place all 4 reports in one document and submit to Cougar Courses by the due date.

# Special Education Inclusion (The "Outsider") Paper Detailed Assignment Description

Many students with special needs come to view themselves as *outsiders* because they are labeled as different from the typical student. But most have experienced some sense of being an outsider during their schooling, K-12.

After reading chapters 1-3 in *Creating an Inclusive School* and at least two of the *Voices of Inclusion*, (from the chapter in the Villa & Thousand text) students write **a reflective essay** (3 pages, double spaced, Times New Roman font, size 11).

Essays must include the components in the following checklist

| X | Components of reflective essay   |
|---|--|
|   | Describe and explain the reason(s) for your own (or a friend's) school experience that caused you to feel like an outsider (such as differences due to gender, religion, looks, beliefs/interests, family situation, academic ability, etc.)   |
|   | hat personal characteristics fostered your (or your friend's) feeling of being different?  |
|   | Comment on this school experience that caused you to feel like an outsider  • How did you react and cope with the situation?  • Did you share your experience with any teachers? Did any teachers assist you?  • What could school staff, parents or friends have done to help?  • In what ways did this experience change you? What did you "learn" from this experience?  • How might this experience make you a more sensitive teacher? |
|   | Make 1 to 2 specific connections to the VT text, making sure to quote the VT text in your article and explain the connection.  |

# Interview of a Teacher Detailed Assignment Description

The purpose is the Interview of a Teacher assignment is to gain insights about the profession of teaching by analyzing the information gathered by interviewing a teacher with a distinct philosophy and experience. First, students interview a teacher and take notes. Second, students use the information from the interview to write a 3–4 page **analytical paper** that contains all components indicated in the checklist.

#### FIRST: Gather information:

Interview a current or retired teacher who has had at least 3 years of full–time experience in elementary, middle, or secondary school classrooms. Suggested questions are:

- Why did the teacher choose to enter teaching? How attractive was the profession to prospective teachers at that time? What were the other career paths available; were any others seriously considered? Does the teacher have any regrets about becoming a teacher?
- What is the teacher's metaphor for "teaching" or "teacher"?
- What professional education did the teacher have? How helpful was it in learning to teach? At what point did the teacher feel comfortable as a teacher?
- What career moves (school buildings, grade level, special students, subject matter, etc.) has the teacher made? To what extent were those moves voluntary? For current teachers, are further moves desired? If so, what are they, and why?
- What were/are the teacher's goals for the education of students? Have these goals changed over the years?
- What are the main features of the teacher's approach toward teaching? How did/does the teacher learn about his/her students' lives and needs? What have been the teacher's experiences with in working with students from different backgrounds?
- What are some favorite memories from the teacher's classroom? Does the teacher tend to remember individual students or activities, or are the memories more general?
- What have been the major joys and frustrations of teaching? On what issues does the teacher feel strongly about making changes in the way that schooling occurs now? What does the teacher think of current "hot issues" in education? How does the teacher take action to address new reforms that impact his/her classroom?
- What has the teacher learned from being a teacher?

#### SECOND: Write Analytical Paper

After gathering information through the interview, students use the guidelines in the checklist below to ensure that their analytical paper contains all required components.

| X | components of analytical paper  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   | Introduction  |  |  |
|   | Briefly describe the teacher interviewed  |  |  |
|   | Protect teacher's confidentiality by using a pseudonym and masking identifying details          |  |  |
|   | Describe 1st theme that characterizes the information and analyze it                            |  |  |
|   | State the theme & state what the teacher said about it  |  |  |
|   | • Explain what this information shows about the benefits and challenges of being a teacher      |  |  |
|   | What connection is there to course content?   |  |  |
|   | Describe 2nd theme that best characterizes the information and analyze it                       |  |  |
|   | State the theme & state what the teacher said about it  |  |  |
|   | • Explain what this information shows about the benefits and challenges of being a teacher      |  |  |
|   | What connection is there to course content?   |  |  |
|   | Reflect on what you have learned from the interview. How does it confirm or challenge what you  |  |  |
|   | have been learning about becoming a teacher? What are the implications of what you have learned |  |  |
|   | through this interview for your thinking about becoming a teacher?                              |  |  |

# **Philosophy of Education Paper Detailed Assignment Description**

Write a 4-5-page paper (double-spaced) that explains your personal philosophy of schooling, learning and teaching. Follow the template below, and self-assess before you turn in the paper.

# **Paper Introduction**

Name your philosophy (or combination of philosophies) as described by Grant & Gillette Ch 8. Explain why you are attracted to this philosophical stance. Is it due to your own schooling and/or background, what you've seen in schools since your own school days, the influence of particular persons, texts, other experiences with children/youth, etc.?

Describe the level of schooling and subject field(s) you hope to teach.

# **Nature of schooling**

Describe what you believe is the purpose of schooling in a democracy.

How will you as a teacher help achieve these purposes?

Give 1-2 examples of how this will look in your classroom/career.

#### Nature of the learner

Describe what you believe is the nature of the learner.

What are your thoughts about the students you will teach? What do they need from a teacher? Give 1-2 examples of how this will look in your classroom.

# Nature of the teaching/learning process

Describe what you believe is the nature of the teaching/learning process?.

What do you believe counts as knowledge and how should it be presented?

How will you as a teacher use subject matter and other experiences to guide students toward meaningful learning activities?

Give 1-2 examples of how this will look in your classroom.

## **Teacher dispositions and actions**

Describe what behavior (disposition/attitude & actions) you will exhibit in order to carry out your philosophical position.

Give 1-2 examples of how this will look in your career.

#### **Conclusion**

Recap your philosophy.

What are your outstanding questions/concerns/thoughts about becoming a teacher?

# **EDUC 350 Course Schedule Spring 2012** Schedule is subject to change at the discretion of the instructor Note: As this is a hybrid course, some class sessions will be conducted online as indicated in the syllabus.

| <u>Date</u>             | Topics and activities  | Assignment                                |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| First Week<br>Session 1 | Course overview Teaching as a profession   | Readings:<br>GG ch. 6                     |
| Monday                  | reacting as a profession   | TPE 12                                    |
| June 4                  | Introduction to TPE 12   | SoE website                               |
|                         |  | http://www.csusm.edu/coe/advi             |
|                         | Assignment description: Special Ed.  | sing                                      |
|                         | inclusion ("outsider") paper   | Cougar course website at                  |
|                         |  | http://cc.csusm.edu/                      |
| First Week              | Identify & explore the elements of various   | Readings:                                 |
| Session 2               | educational philosophies.  | GG ch. 8                                  |
| Wednesday               | Assignment description: Philosophy of Ed   | GG p. 61-62                               |
| June 6                  | paper  | GG p. 330-331                             |
|                         |  | Due:                                      |
|                         | (my philosophy – introduction)   | Reading Log #1                            |
| Second Week             | View & discuss Fat City video  | Readings:                                 |
| Session 3               |  | VT ch. 1, 2 & 3                           |
| Monday                  | Special Needs Education  | F.A.T. City: all 6 parts                  |
| June 11                 | (my philosophy - nature of the learner)  | Due:                                      |
| ONLINE                  |  | Reading Log # 2                           |
| G 1337 1                |  | Current Event Report                      |
| Second Week             | Identify purposes & goals for education &  | Readings:                                 |
| Session 4               | their relationship to curriculum   | GG ch. 1                                  |
| Wednesday<br>June 13    | Assignment Description, Internious of a  | GG ch. 4 (curriculum)                     |
| June 13                 | Assignment Description: Interview of a Teacher                                     | Goals of Ed Survey Standards websites     |
|                         | Teacher  | Due:                                      |
|                         | (my philosophy – nature of schooling)  | Rdg Log $\#3 = \text{goals of ed survey}$ |
|                         | (my philosophy – hattic of schooling) (my philosophy – knowledge, teaching/learng) | Waiver (if applicable)                    |
| Third Week              | Identify knowledge, skills &   | Readings:                                 |
| Session 5               | attitudes/dispositions of effective  | GG ch. 2                                  |
| Monday                  | teachers   | Cultural Competent Tchr                   |
| June 18                 |  | Video: "Believe in me"                    |
| ONLINE                  | (my philosophy – nature of teachng/learng)   | Overview of Bloom's Txnmy                 |
|                         | (my philosophy – teacher dispositions)   | Due:                                      |
|                         |  | Reading Log #4                            |
|                         |  | Sp. Ed. Inclusion paper                   |
| Third Week              | Examine and determine relationships among  | Readings:                                 |
| Session 6               | the components of instruction  | GG ch. 5 (instruction)                    |
| Wednesday               |  | GG ch. 9 (governance)                     |
| June 20                 | Develop flow chart of structures of US   | Bloom's Taxonmy tutorials                 |
|                         | schooling governance   | Due:                                      |
|                         |  | Reading Log # 5                           |
|                         | (my philosophy – nature of teachng/learng)   |   |

| E 41 XX 1            | D4:  | D I                            |
|----------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Fourth Week          | Ethics                                       | Readings:                      |
| Session 7            | Compare & contrast teacher rights &          | GG ch. 10 (rights/responsible) |
| Monday               | responsibilities as well as those of student | NEA Code of Ethics             |
| Jun 25               |  | Websites & video on bullying   |
| <b>ONLINE</b>        | US schooling finance                         | GG ch. 11 (finance)            |
|                      |  | Due:                           |
|                      | (my philosophy- teacher dispositions)        | Interview of a Teacher         |
|                      |  | Reading Log #6                 |
| Fourth Week          | Discuss Nieto chapters using Organizer       | Readings:                      |
| Session 8            |  | Nieto chapter                  |
| Wednesday            | Ethics role play activity                    | Due:                           |
| Jun 27               |  | Nieto chapter organizer        |
|                      | Share insights from "Interview of a Teacher" |                                |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> Week | Creativity & Diversity                       | Readings:                      |
| Session 9            | Revisiting TPE 12                            | Creativity Power Point         |
| Monday               | Insights from the field: Class Observ Report | GG pages 13 – 19               |
| July 2               | Reviewing key concepts of the course         | TPE 12                         |
|                      |  | Due:                           |
|                      |  | Reading Log # $7 = TPE 12$     |
|                      |  | Philosophy Paper               |
| 5 <sup>th</sup> Week | Mechanics of obtaining a credential: student | Readings                       |
| Session 10           | services information session                 | www.csusm.edu/coe/advising     |
| Wednesday            | Orientation to SoE programs                  | Due:                           |
| July 4               |  | Classroom observation reports. |
| ONLINE               | No meeting on campus, complete work          | 1                              |
|                      | online.                                      |                                |
|                      |  |                                |
|                      |  |                                |