

**California State University San Marcos
College of Education**

EDSS 555 – Single Subject Multilingual Education

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|------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Instructor: | Annette Daoud | Office Location: | UNIV 410 |
| Class Hours: | MW 8-10:45am | Office Phone: | 750-8519 |
| Class Location: | ACD 404 | Office Hours | Tu /Th 10-12 |
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Mission Statement

The mission of the College of Education Community is to collaboratively transform public education by preparing thoughtful educators and advancing professional practices. We are committed to diversity, educational equity, and social justice, exemplified through reflective teaching, life-long learning, innovative research, and ongoing service. Our practices demonstrate a commitment to student centered education, diversity, collaboration, professionalism, and shared governance. *(adopted by COE Governance Community October, 1997)*

Authorization to Teach English Learners

This credential program has been specifically designed to prepare teachers for the diversity of languages often encountered in California public school classrooms. The authorization to teach English learners is met through the infusion of content and experiences within the credential program, as well as additional coursework. Students successfully completing this program receive a credential with authorization to teach English learners. *(approved by CCTC in SB 2042 Program Standards, August 02)*

Students with Disabilities Requiring Reasonable Accommodations

Students are approved for services through the Disabled Student Services Office (DSS). This office is located in Craven Hall 5205, and can be contacted by phone at (760) 750-4905, or TTY (760) 750-4909. Students authorized by DSS to receive reasonable accommodations should meet with their instructor during office hours or, in order to ensure confidentiality, in a more private setting.

Course Description

This course addresses the needs of high school teachers faced with the growing diversity that exists in today's classrooms. As such it will focus on bilingual sociolinguistic/sociocultural competence and implications for learning and instruction, application of effective alternative instructional practices, cultural aspects of English learners, as well as effective and appropriate English language development (ELD) techniques and successful bilingual, multilingual education for language minority students.

Standard Alignment

The course objectives, assignments, and assessments have been aligned with the CTC standards for Multiple Subjects Credential. Please be sure to incorporate artifacts from this class into your final comprehensive portfolio. The following standards are addressed in this class:

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| Instructor: | Annette Daoud | Office Location: | UNIV 410 |
| Class Hours: | MW 12-2:45pm | Office Phone: | 750-8519 |
| Class Location: | UNIV 444 | Office Hours | Tu /Th 10-12 |
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- Standard 3:** Relationship between Theory and Practice
- Standard 4:** Pedagogical Thought and Reflective Practice
- Standard 5:** Equity, Diversity, and Access to the Core Curriculum
- Standard 7.a.b:** Preparation to Teach Reading-Language Arts
- Standard 8:** Pedagogical Preparation for Subject-Specific Content Instruction
- Standard 11.c :** Preparation to use Educational Ideas and Research
- Standard 13:** Preparation to Teach English Learners

Teacher Performance Expectation (TPE) Competencies

This course is designed to help teachers seeking the Multiple Subjects Credential to develop the skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to assist schools and district in implementing effective programs for all students. The successful candidate will be able to merge theory and practice in order to realize a comprehensive and extensive educational program for all students. The following TPE's are addressed in this course:

Primary Emphasis

- TPE 1:** Specific Pedagogical Skills for Subject Matter Instruction
- TPE 4:** Making Content Accessible
- TPE 5:** Student engagement
- TPE 7:** Teaching English Learners

Secondary Emphasis:

- TPE 3:** Interpretation and Use of Assessments
- TPE 6:** Developmentally Appropriate Teaching Practices
- TPE 11:** Social Environment
- TPE 14:** Educational Technology
- TPE 15:** Social Justice and Equity

Course Objectives

- 1) Explain the basic terms, philosophies, problems, issues, history, and practices related to the education of language minority persons in California and the US.
- 2) Demonstrate understanding of the most important goals of bilingual/multicultural education.
- 3) Explain the theoretical framework upon which bilingual education is founded.
- 4) Demonstrate understanding of existing student identification, assessment, and language re-designation requirements for the state of California.
- 5) Explain the connections between bilingual education, English as a second language, and SDAIE methodologies.
- 6) Demonstrate understanding of the five models of multicultural education and their implications for curriculum, instruction, and educational policy.
- 7) Explain the meaning of culture, differentiated index, and the necessity for cultural convergence in schools.
- 8) Use confluent education techniques to develop understand of each individual student, create a more just and humane learning environment, and help students in their growth and development as human beings.

Required Texts

- Chamot, A. & O'Malley, J.(1994). *The CALLA Handbook: Implementing the cognitive academic language learning approach*. Menlo Park, CA: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
- Crawford, J. (1999). *Bilingual education: History, politics, theory and practice*. Los Angeles, CA: Evaluation, Dissemination and Assessment Center, CSULA
- Peregoy, S. & Boyle, O. (2001). *Reading, Writing & Learning in ESL: A Resource Book for K-12 Teachers*. New York, NY: Longman.

Course Requirements

All students are expected to participate in class activities and demonstrate reflective learning. It is important that students are well prepared for course sessions by completing the readings and assignments scheduled before the class meeting. Unless otherwise negotiated with the instructor, all assignments are to be handed in on the due date. **Assignments not handed-in on the due date will lose 10% of earned credit per day.** Assignments should be typed and double-spaced (yes, including the class journal). Students who wish to revise an assignment must negotiate the requirements of the revision with the instructor.

- Attendance and Participation 25 points
- Interactive Journal / ELD Standards 20 points
- ELD Lesson Observation 10 points
- Multicultural Literature Resources / Lesson Plans 20 points
- SDAIE Unit Plans 25 points

Grading

| | | | |
|----------|----|---------|----|
| 95 - 100 | A | 80 - 82 | B- |
| 90 - 94 | A- | 77 - 79 | C+ |
| 87 - 89 | B+ | 73 - 76 | C |
| 83 - 86 | B | 70 - 72 | C- |

Attendance Policy

Due to the dynamic and interactive nature of courses in the College of Education, all students are expected to attend all classes and participate actively. At a minimum, students must attend more than 80% of class time, or s/he **may not receive a passing grade** for the course at the discretion of the instructor. Individual instructors may adopt more stringent attendance requirements. Should the student have extenuating circumstances, s/he should contact the instructor as soon as possible.

(approved by COE Governance Community December, 1997)

Additionally, for every day of absence, students will lose 6 points. Attendance will be taken during the first 5 minutes of class. Three tardiness or "early exits" will be the equivalence of an absence.

ASSIGNMENT DESCRIPTIONS

Interactive Journal & ELD Standards

20 points

A journal will be maintained for the following class sessions: Session 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, and 13. You will be asked periodically to bring your journal entries to class to share with partners and/or small groups, and to e-mail it to the instructor for feedback. Journal entries need to include the following:

- A written summary and/or description of the topics discussed in class that reflects understanding of the key concepts. Journal entries must include comments and analysis from the required readings. Comments from the professor and other students also should be reflected in the journal.

- Meta-reflections and/or analysis of key concepts, particularly in terms of the connections that can be made between class discussions and teaching English language learners, with specific examples from student teaching experiences, school observations, or other personal experiences in diverse settings. **It is critical that direct connections are made with teaching experiences in the form of anecdotes, case studies, or narratives.**

The interactive journal will be graded according to its comprehensiveness, insightful connections, and “deep understanding” of the issues. Your interactive journals must address TPEs 4 and 7 (see rubric).

ELD Standards Requirement

For the 5th class session, you will need to download the ELD standards and print a copy for yourself. Please bring the standards to class. You can download the ELD standards from the CDE website (www.cde.ca.gov) or from WestEd (www.wested.org).

Lesson Observation

10 points

For this assignment you will follow an English learner or group of students during your teaching assignment. You will collect and document evidence of any instructional modifications made to provide comprehensible academic input for the student(s). As part of your write-up, you are to discuss how you would change the lesson/activity in light of the information and knowledge gained in the course. Your lesson observation must address TPEs 4 and 5 (see rubric).

Multicultural Literature Resources / Lesson Plans – Critical Assessment Task (CAT)

20 points

With another person, you will have the opportunity to collect multicultural literacy resources and develop lesson plans that will address appropriate literature selections reflecting multicultural perspectives for high school students. This assignment must address TPEs 4 and 7 (see rubric).

The required elements of the assignment are:

1. Choose six multicultural selections that should be the center of the curriculum for different times throughout the year, and that address appropriate proficiency and content area knowledge for high school students.
2. For each selection, you will write a brief (one paragraph) annotated bibliography encompassing:
 - a. Appropriate grade level
 - b. Appropriate ELD proficiency level(s)
 - c. Appropriate content area(s)
 - d. Description of the story/text
3. At least three of the books must be bilingual (English and another language) with a brief discussion of how “primary language support” will be incorporated into your curriculum (to be included in the annotated bibliography).
4. Submit a lesson plan that clearly delineates how every student will be a successful learner by providing universal access to diverse students (e.g., gifted, English learners, special needs, non-readers, poor readers).

Poster Sessions (20 minutes each)

Tables will be set up to provide space for the groups to present/display their Multicultural Literature Selections and lesson plans. Class members will walk around and discuss the different books selected, how they will be used throughout the year in the given content area, and the descriptions of the lessons plans.

Note: Dr. Alice Quiocho has developed an excellent website with a bibliography of children’s literature and multicultural books that could be a great resource for you (<http://www.csusm.edu/Quiocho>).

SDAIE Unit Plans

25 points

– Critical Assessment Task (CAT)

Applying the SDAIE methodologies and principles discussed in class, create a SDAIE unit plan appropriate for English learners at various proficiency levels. Each lesson in the unit should contain the following:

1. Grade level, Content standard(s), ELD standard(s), requisite background information (i.e. Who are your students? What are your English learners' proficiency levels? What accommodations need to be made for students in your class? What do your students need to know prior to the lesson?) Materials / resources necessary for the lesson
2. A plan for assessment **(addressing TPEs 3 and 7)**
 - How will your students demonstrate mastery of the content and language standards/objectives?
 - What varied authentic products will be produced?
 - What multi-level assessment criteria will be used?
 - What different levels of mastery will be accepted?
3. Vocabulary (and grammatical structures if applicable) to be learned or reinforced in the lesson – how will you make vocabulary development part of the lesson?
4. Have you addressed specific pedagogical skills for subject matter instruction? **(TPEs 1 and 7)**
 - For example, do the activities you have designed for lesson support the content and ELD standards you have selected?
7. How do ALL your students have access to the content you are presenting? **(TPEs 4 and 7)**
 - Does the lesson use visuals, manipulatives, realia, drama, or other techniques that would facilitate understanding?
 - Do the lesson strategies incorporate group collaboration, cooperative learning activities, peer assistance, or other work-group techniques?
 - Does the lesson incorporate the language and culture of language minority students?
 - Does the lesson include multiple intelligences and/or multiple modalities?
 - Are the community/parents of English learners included in the unit of study?
8. How will you ensure that ALL your students are engaged in the lesson? **(TPEs 5 and 7)**
9. How will you ensure that ALL your students have access to academic language? **(TPE 7)**

You may work in a group of 2-4 students. During several class sessions, students will have the opportunity to work on their unit plan by applying what they have learned from the readings, class discussions, and their classroom experiences. This assignment must address TPEs 1, 3, 4, 5 and 7 (see rubric).

SDAIE Presentations – Critical Assessment Task (CAT)

Each group will have 15-20 minutes to present a portion of their SDAIE Unit Plan and explain the process involved in creating their unit.

SCORING RUBRICS

Interactive Journal – Scoring Rubric

| Criteria | Developing | Nearly Meets | Meets | Exceeds |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| TPE-4 Making Content Accessible | Although there is some understanding of theory and practice, candidates are unable to demonstrate in their written reflections access to content for ELs. | Candidates apply some theories and practice in writing that likely will provide access to content for ELs. | Candidates apply theories and practice to demonstrate how ELs will have access to content as they reflect in writing on the major ideas, concepts, and topics discussed in class and readings. | Candidates application of theory and practice demonstrate in the reflective writing access to content for all students. |
| TPE-7 Teaching English Learners | Candidates demonstrate in their interactive journals that they know and can apply few pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction of English. | Candidates demonstrate in their interactive journals that they know and can apply some pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction of ELs. | Candidates demonstrate in their interactive journals that they know and can apply pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction of ELs. | Candidates demonstrate in their interactive journals that they know and can apply pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction of ALL English learners. |

Lesson Observation – Scoring Rubric

| Criteria | Developing | Nearly Meets | Meets | Exceeds |
|--|--|---|---|--|
| TPE-4 Making Content Accessible | Teacher candidate is unable to determine if lesson observed is consistent with pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for making content accessible to ELs. | Candidates can partially determine if lesson observed is consistent with pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for making content accessible to ELs. | Candidates are able to determine if lesson observed makes content accessible to students with different levels of proficiency in English and primary language. | Candidates can apply pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for making content accessible to all English learners by offering appropriate suggestions. |
| TPE-5 Student Engagement | Candidates of English learners are unaware if lesson observed engages students or is appropriate for the levels of English proficiency and primary language. | Candidates of ELs are not always certain if lesson observed clearly communicates objectives, ensures understanding, monitors progress, adjusts instruction according to levels of English proficiency and primary language, and incorporates community resources appropriately. | Candidates of English learners are able to determine if lesson observed clearly communicates objectives, ensures understanding, monitors progress, adjusts instruction according to levels of English proficiency and primary language, and incorporates community resources appropriately. | Teachers candidates can confirm that the lesson observed engages ALL English learners in the academic program; and students know objectives, understand key concepts, are aware of their progress, and their home language and culture are part of the classroom environment. |

Multicultural Literature Resources / Lesson Plans – Scoring Rubric

| Criteria | Developing | Nearly Meets | Meets | Exceeds |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| TPE-4 Making Content Accessible | Candidates use mostly traditional instructional practices that deny access to the content to non-readers and English learners. | Candidates use some instructional practices to make multicultural literature books accessible, but few non-readers and English learners have access to content. | Candidates use a variety of instructional practices to make multicultural literature selections accessible to diverse students. | All students have access to the content of multicultural literature books, including non-readers and students with varying levels of English proficiency. |
| TPE-7 Teaching English Learners | Multicultural literature books are not authentic, do not reflect the diversity in schools, and the primary language of students is not considered. | Candidates select some authentic multicultural books, primary language is not included or not well translated, reading and writing activities are inappropriate for levels of proficiency in English and primary language, and assessments are non-existent or inappropriate. | Candidates select authentic multicultural literature that reflect the diversity of the classroom, to include the primary language of ELs, develop reading and writing instructional activities appropriate for levels of proficiency in English and primary language, and create relevant assessments. | Teaching candidates include justification for the selection and purpose of each book, taking into account the varying learning and social needs of individual students or groups in their own classroom. Writing and reading activities meet the academic and social needs of all students. |

SDAIE Unit Plans / Presentation – Scoring Rubric

| Criteria | Developing | Nearly Meets | Meets | Exceeds |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| TPE-1 Specific pedagogical skills for subject matter instruction | Candidates use very traditional and limited (e.g., lecture only) pedagogical skills for subject matter instruction that prevent understanding of information to ELs. | Candidates use some specific pedagogical skills for subject matter instruction, but many English learners do not have access to the content. | Candidates use a variety of specific pedagogical skills for subject matter instruction to English learners. | The specific pedagogical skills for subject matter instruction will incorporate the level of proficiency in English and the primary language. |
| TPE-3 Interpretation and Use of Assessments | Candidates understand and use primarily traditional assessments strategies with English learners. | Candidates understand and use some informal and formal assessments to determine progress and plan instruction for English learners. | Candidates understand and use a variety of informal and formal assessments to determine progress and plan instruction for English learners. | Assessments will also incorporate English learners' levels of proficiency in English and the primary language to develop and modify instruction accordingly. |
| TPE-4 Making Content Accessible | Candidates use mostly traditional instructional practices that do not provide ELs access to content. | Candidates use some instructional practices, but few English learners have access to content. | Candidates use a variety of instructional practices to make content accessible to English learners. | All students have access to content, including non-readers and students with varying levels of English proficiency. |
| TPE-5 Student Engagement | Candidates are mostly concerned about covering content to English-only speakers, makes little effort to communicate objectives to ELs, understanding is unlikely, instruction does not consider students' levels of English proficiency and primary language. | Candidates of English learners communicate some objectives clearly, understanding is partial, progress is undetermined, instruction is sometimes adjusted, and community resources are untapped. | Candidates of English learners clearly communicate objectives, ensure understanding, monitors progress, adjust instruction according to level of English proficiency and primary language, and use community resources. | All students are engaged in the academic program, know objectives of lessons, understand key concepts, are aware of their progress, and their home language and culture are part of the classroom environment. |
| TPE-7 Teaching English learners | Candidates know and can apply few of the pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for ELs. ELs do not comprehend key academic concepts and ideas. | Candidates know many pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for English learners, but cannot apply them in a comprehensive manner. | Candidates know and can apply pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction of English learners. | Candidates know and can apply pedagogical theories, principles, and instructional practices for comprehensive instruction of ALL English learners. |

Course Outline
(Timeline Subject to Change pending “Teachable” Moments)

| Date | Topic | Assignment |
|------------|--|---|
| Session 1 | Introduction / Overview Who are English Language Learners? | |
| Session 2 | Historical Overview of Bilingual Education – Social, Political and Legal Foundations | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapter 1 Crawford – Chapters 1, 3, 5 |
| Session 3 | Second Language Acquisition: Theoretical Frameworks | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapter 2 Crawford – Chapter 6 |
| Session 4 | Bilingual Education Programs / Legal Mandates / Proposition 227 What can classroom teachers do? | Crawford – Chapter 11, 13, Appendix E |
| Session 5 | Working with the ELD Standards: Profile of English learners’ proficiency levels | DUE: Download the ELD Standards from the CDE Website |
| Session 6 | Identification/Placement/Assessment of English Learners/CELDT | DUE: ELD Lesson Observation |
| Session 7 | SDAIE Overview SDAIE Strategies: Oral Language Development | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapters 3, 4 |
| Session 8 | SDAIE Strategies: Reading and Writing | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapters 5, 6 |
| Session 9 | SDAIE Strategies: Reading and Literature | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapter 7 |
| Session 10 | Multicultural Literature Presentations | DUE: Multicultural Literature Resources / Lesson Plans |
| Session 11 | CALLA Overview: Instructional Strategies for English learners Academic Language | Chamot & O’Malley – Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 |
| Session 12 | Reading and Writing in Content Areas | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapters 8, 9 Chamot & O’Malley – one content chapter (Chapters 9-12) |
| Session 13 | Reading Assessment Assessing an English learner’s writing proficiency | Peregoy & Boyle – Chapter 10 Chamot & O’Malley – Chapter 6 |
| Session 14 | Parents, Families and Communities Beyond the Classroom: Social Aspects of an EL’s schooling experiences | Materials collected by students |
| Session 15 | SDAIE Presentations Planning for the Future | DUE: SDAIE Presentations & Unit Plans DUE: Interactive Journals |

SB 2042 - AUTHORIZATION TO TEACH ENGLISH LEARNERS COMPETENCIES

| PART 1: LANGUAGE STRUCTURE AND FIRST- AND SECOND-LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT | PART 2: METHODOLOGY OF BILINGUAL, ENGLISH LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT, AND CONTENT INSTRUCTION | PART 3: CULTURE AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY |
|--|---|---|
| I. Language Structure and Use: Universals and Differences (including the structure of English) | I. Theories and Methods of Bilingual Education | I. The Nature of Culture |
| A. The sound systems of language (phonology) | A. Foundations | A. Definitions of culture |
| B. Word formation (morphology) | B. Organizational models: What works for whom? | B. Perceptions of culture |
| C. Syntax | C. Instructional strategies | C. Intragroup differences (e.g., ethnicity, race, generations, and micro-cultures) |
| D. Word meaning (semantics) | II. Theories and Methods for Instruction In and Through English | D. Physical geography and its effects on culture |
| E. Language in context | A. Teacher delivery for <u>both</u> English language development <u>and</u> content instruction | E. Cultural congruence |
| F. Written discourse | B. Approaches with a focus on English language development | II. Manifestations of Culture: Learning About Students |
| G. Oral discourse | C. Approaches with a focus on content area instruction (specially designed academic instruction delivered in English) | A. What teachers should learn about their students |
| H. Nonverbal communication | D. Working with paraprofessionals | B. How teachers can learn about their students |
| II. Theories and Factors in First- and Second-Language Development | III. Language and Content Area Assessment | C. How teachers can use what they learn about their students (culturally responsive pedagogy) |
| A. Historical and current theories and models of language analysis that have implications for second-language development and pedagogy | A. Purpose | III. Cultural Contact |
| B. Psychological factors affecting first- and second-language development | B. Methods | A. Concepts of cultural contact |
| C. Socio-cultural factors affecting first- and second-language development | C. State mandates | B. Stages of individual cultural contact |
| D. Pedagogical factors affecting first- and second-language development | D. Limitations of assessment | C. The dynamics of prejudice |
| E. Political factors affecting first- and second-language development | E. Technical concepts | D. Strategies for conflict resolution |
| | | IV. Cultural Diversity in U.S. and CA. |
| | | A. Historical perspectives |
| | | B. Demography |
| | | C. Migration and immigration |

EDSS 555 stresses competencies highlighted in bold.