

**California State University San Marcos
College of Education**

EDML 552- Elementary Multilingual Education

Instructor: Maritza Rodriguez
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Mission of the College of Education at CSUSM. The mission of the College of Education Community is to collaboratively transform public education by preparing thoughtful educators and advancing professional practices. We are committed to diversity, educational equity, and social justice, exemplified through reflective teaching, life-long learning, innovative research, and on-going service. Our practices demonstrate a commitment to student-centered education, diversity, collaboration, professionalism and shared governance.

(adopted by COE Governance Community, October 1997)

Authorization to Teach English Learners. This credential program has been specifically designed to prepare teachers for the diversity of languages often encountered in California public school classrooms. The authorization to teach English learners is met through the infusion of content and experiences within the credential program, as well as additional coursework. Students successfully completing this program receive a credential with authorization to teach English learners.

(approved by CCTC in SB 2042 Program Standards, August 02)

Students with Disabilities Requiring Reasonable Accommodations. Students are approved for services through the Disabled Student Services Office (DSS). This office is located in Craven Hall 5205, and can be contacted by phone at (760) 750-4905, or TTY (760) 750-4909. Students authorized by DSS to receive reasonable accommodations should meet with their instructor during office hours or, in order to ensure confidentiality, in a more private setting.

Attendance Policy. Due to the dynamic and interactive nature of EDML 552, all students are expected to attend all classes and participate in all class activities. For every day of absence, students will lose 6 points. Attendance will be taken during the first 5 minutes of class. Three tardiness or “early exits” will be the equivalence of an absence. A passing grade will not be issued for students who do not attend 80% or more of the class sessions. Should the student have extenuating circumstances, s/he should contact the instructor as soon as possible.

Course Description

This course addresses the needs of school teachers faced with the growing diversity that exists in today’s classrooms. As such it will focus on bilingual sociolinguistic/sociocultural competence and implications for learning and instruction, application of effective alternative instructional practices, cultural aspects of English learners, as well as effective and appropriate English language development (ELD) techniques and successful bilingual, multilingual education for language minority students.

Standard Alignment

The course objectives, assignments, and assessments have been aligned with the CTC standards for Multiple Subjects Credential. Please be sure to incorporate artifacts from this class into your final comprehensive portfolio. The following standards are addressed in this class:

Standard 3: Relationship between Theory and Practice

Standard 4: Pedagogical Thought and Reflective Practice

Standard 5: Equity, Diversity, and Access to the Core Curriculum
Standard 7.a.b: Preparation to Teach Reading-Language Arts
Standard 8: Pedagogical Preparation for Subject-Specific Content Instruction
Standard 11.c : Preparation to use Educational Ideas and Research
Standard 13: Preparation to Teach English Learners

Teacher Performance Expectation (TPE) Competencies

This course is designed to help teachers seeking the Multiple Subjects Credential to develop the skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to assist schools and district in implementing effective programs for all students. The successful candidate will be able to merge theory and practice in order to realize a comprehensive and extensive educational program for all students. The following TPE's are addressed in this course:

Primary Emphasis

TPE 1: Specific Pedagogical Skills for Subject Matter Instruction

TPE 4: Making Content Accessible

TPE 5: Student engagement

TPE 7: Teaching English Learners

Secondary Emphasis:

TPE 3: Interpretation and Use of Assessments

TPE 6: Developmentally Appropriate Teaching Practices

TPE 11: Social Environment

TPE 14: Educational Technology

TPE 15: Social Justice and Equity

Required Texts

Choate, J. (2000). *Successful Inclusive Teaching*. Allyn and Bacon (3rd edition)

Crawford, J. (1999). *Bilingual education: History, politics, theory and practice (4th Edition)*. Los Angeles, CA: Evaluation, Dissemination and Assessment Center, CSULA

Peregoy, S. F. & Owen, F. B. (1997) *Reading, Writing, & Learning in ESL (2nd Edition)*. Longman.

Course Objectives

- 1) Explain the basic terms, philosophies, problems, issues, history, and practices related to the education of language minority persons in California and the US.
- 2) Demonstrate understanding of the most important goals of bilingual/multicultural education.
- 3) Explain the theoretical framework upon which bilingual education is founded.
- 4) Demonstrate understanding of existing student identification, assessment, and language redesignation requirements for the state of California.

- 5) Explain the connections between bilingual education, English as a second language, and SDAIE methodologies.
- 6) Demonstrate understanding of the five models of multicultural education and their implications for curriculum, instruction, and educational policy.
- 7) Explain the meaning of culture, differentiated index, and the necessity for cultural convergence in schools.
- 8) Use confluent education techniques to develop understand of each individual student, create a more just and humane learning environment, and help students in their growth and development as human beings.

Course Requirements

All students are expected to participate in class activities and demonstrate reflective learning. It is important that students are well prepared for course sessions by completing the readings and assignments scheduled before the class meeting. Unless otherwise negotiated with the instructor, all assignments are to be handed in on the due date. **Assignments not handed-in on due date will lose 10% of earned credit per day.** Assignments should be typed and double-spaced (yes, including the class journal).

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| • | Attendance and participation | 20 points |
| • | Interactive Journal | 20 points |
| • | SDAIE Unit Plan | 20 points |
| • | SDAIE Presentation | 10 points |
| • | Multicultural literature mini-book activity | 20 points |
| • | Lesson Observation | 10 points |

Grading

96 – 100 = A;	80–82 = B-
90 – 95 = A-;	77-79 = C+
87 - 89 = B+;	73-76 = C
83 – 86= B;	70-73 = C-

Attendance Policy

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ASSIGNMENT DESCRIPTIONS

Interactive Journal & ELD Standards (20 points)

A daily class journal will be maintained for each class session that needs to include the following:

- A written summary and/or description of the topics discussed in class that reflects understanding of the key concepts. Both comments from professor and other students must be reflected in the journal.
- Meta-reflections and/or analysis of key concepts, particularly in terms of the connections that can be made between class discussions and teaching English language learners, with specific examples from student teaching experiences, school observations, or other personal experiences in diverse settings. It is critical that direct connections are made with teaching experiences in the form of anecdotes, case studies, or narratives.

The class journal will be graded according to its comprehensiveness, insightful connections, and “deep understanding” of the issues. The class journal should address instructional concerns, school structures, teaching strategies, and school environments related to social justice and equity in diverse settings.

ELD Standards Requirement

For the 3rd week of class (6th class session) you will need to search the CDE website and download the ELD standards and print a copy for yourself. Please bring the standards to class. Work with your interactive email partner if you run into any trouble with this assignment.

SDAIE Unit Adaptation (20 points) – Critical Assessment Task (CATs)

Applying the SDAIE criteria discussed, include SDAIE activities into an integrated comprehensive unit of study.

- Does the lesson use visuals, manipulatives, realia, drama, or other techniques that would facilitate understanding?
- Does the lesson take into consideration the varying English proficiencies of language minority students?
- Do the lesson strategies incorporate group collaboration, cooperative learning activities, peer assistance, or other work-group techniques?
- Does the lesson incorporate the language and culture of language minority students?
- Is the curriculum reflected in the lesson challenging and not watered-down?
- Does the lesson include the 7-Intelligences and/or multiple modalities?
- Are the community/parents of English learners included in the unit of study?

You may work in a group of 2-4 students. Unit has already been completed before Winter Break 2002. If you have any questions, please attend office hours or schedule a meeting.

SDAIE Presentation: (10 points) – Critical Assessment Task (CATs)

Present a SDAIE component of your Unit Plan to the class. Each group will have 20 minutes to present a SDAIE portion of their Unit Plan..

Multicultural Literature Mini-Book Activity (20 points) – Critical Assessment Task (CATs)

With another person, you will have the opportunity to develop a multicultural literacy unit that will address appropriate literature selections reflecting multicultural perspectives for students in

grades K-2 or 3-6. Choose six powerful children's multicultural selections that should be the center of the curriculum for different times throughout the year. This plan should include an **outline of how the multicultural books will be used throughout the year** and a justification (explanation) of the selections made. At least three of the books must be bilingual (English and another language) with a brief discussion of how "primary language support" will be incorporated into the literacy unit. Write **one** detailed reading and writing lesson plan that will clearly delineate how every child will be successful by providing universal access to diverse students (e.g., gifted, English learners, special needs, non-readers, poor).

The format of the multicultural literature mini book activity should include:

1. Focus of the unit and brief summary of each book
2. Grade level this unit is appropriate for
3. Outline/plan of how the books will be used throughout the year.
4. Reading and writing lesson plan that will identify standards being covered.
5. Identify Assessment strategies: how you will determine they learned what you intended (how you will assess them).
6. Primary language support component of the unit plan

Poster Sessions (20 minutes each)

Tables will be set up to provide space for half the groups to present/display their Multicultural Literature Selection. Other class members will walk around and listen to the discussions on the different books selected.

Note: Dr. Alice Quioco has developed an excellent website with a bibliography of children's literature and multicultural books that could be a great resource for you (<http://www.csusm.edu/Quioco>).

Lesson Observation (10 points) - For this assignment you will follow an English learner or group of students during your teaching assignment. You will collect and document evidence of any instructional modifications made to provide comprehensible academic input for the student(s). As part of your write-up, you are to discuss how you would change the lesson/activity in light of the information and knowledge gained in the course. (Please note: If applicable, this lesson observation can be connected to the lesson observations that are being conducted for the 521/522 classes.)

Course Outline
(Timeline Subject to Change pending “Teachable” Moments)

Date	Topic	Assignment
Session 1 9-3	Introduction/Course Overview	
Session 2 9-10	Who are English Language Learners? 1 st and 2 nd Language Acquisition-Theory of Bilingual Education	Peregoy & Boyle Chapter 1 & 2
Session 3 9-17	Oral Language Development-The Foundation of the Oral Tradition-A Bilingual Theoretical Model-ELD	Peregoy & Boyle Chapter 3 & 4 DUE: Lesson Observation
Session 4 9-24	Reading and Literature instruction for English Language Learners	Peregoy and Boyle Chapter 5
Session 5 10-1	Writing-Research on Second Language Writing SDAIE	Peregoy and Boyle Chapter 6
Session 6 10-8	Models of Language Development-Reading and Literature-SDAIE	Peregoy & Boyle Chapter 7
Session 7 10-15	SDAIE Models of Bilingual Education	Peregoy and Boyle Chapter 8
Session 8 10-22	Modern Approaches in Multilingual Settings/ Into English	Peregoy and Boyle Chapter 9
Session 9 10-29	History and Politics of Bilingual Education/Legal Mandates/Prop 227	Crawford 1, 2, & Appendix E Social Justice Timeline
Session 10 11-5	Theory and Practice of Bilingual education. What can the classroom teacher do?	Crawford-3-12 Jigsaw
Session 11 11-12	Student Identification/ Placement/ Assessment CELDT	Peregoy & Boyle-Chapter 10
Session 12 11-19	Parental Involvement	To be assigned
Session 13 11-26	Myths of ELLs. Bilingual education, and the socio-political context	To be assigned
Session 14 12-3	Border Pedagogy-We all share the same children	To be assigned
Session 15 12-10	SDAIE Presentations	DUE: SDAIE Presentations & Unit Plans
Session 16 12-17	Closure	DUE: Interactive Journals

Cross-cultural, Language, and Academic Development (CLAD) Competencies

PART 1: LANGUAGE STRUCTURE AND FIRST- AND SECOND-LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT	PART 2: METHODOLOGY OF BILINGUAL, ENGLISH LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT, AND CONTENT INSTRUCTION	PART 3: CULTURE AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY
I. Language Structure and Use: Universals and Differences (including the structure of English)	2. Theories and Methods of Bilingual Education	I. The Nature 3. Culture
A. The sound systems of language (phonology)	A. Foundations	A. Definitions of culture
B. Word formation (morphology)	B. Organizational models: What works for whom?	B. Perceptions of culture
C. Syntax	C. Instructional strategies	C. Intragroup differences (e.g., ethnicity, race, generations, and micro-cultures)
D. Word meaning (semantics)	II. Theories and Methods for Instruction In and Through English	D. Physical geography and its effects on culture
E. Language in context	A. Teacher delivery for <u>both</u> English language development <u>and</u> content instruction	E. Cultural congruence
F. Written discourse	B. Approaches with a focus on English language development	II. Manifestations of Culture: Learning About Students
G. Oral discourse	C. Approaches with a focus on content area instruction (specially designed academic instruction delivered in English)	A. What teachers should learn about their students
H. Nonverbal communication	D. Working with paraprofessionals	B. How teachers can learn about their students
II. Theories and Factors in First- and Second-Language Development	III. Language and Content Area Assessment	C. How teachers can use what they learn about their students (culturally responsive pedagogy)
A. Historical and current theories and models of language analysis that have implications for second-language development and pedagogy	A. Purpose	III. Cultural Context
B. Psychological factors affecting first- and second-language development	B. Methods	A. Concepts of cultural contact
C. Socio-cultural factors affecting first- and second-language development	C. State mandates	B. Stages of individual cultural contact
D. Pedagogical factors affecting first- and second-language development	E. Limitations of assessment	C. The dynamics of prejudice
E. Political factors affecting first- and second-language development	E. Technical concepts	D. Strategies for conflict resolution

EDMS 555 stresses competencies highlighted in bold.

Date	Topic	Assignment
	Grading: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attendance and participation 20 points • Interactive Journal 10 points • Facilitation 10 points • SDAIE Unit Plan 20 points • SDAIE Presentation 10 points • Multicultural literature mini-book activity 20 points • Lesson Observation 10 points 	Changes: The Multicultural mini-book activity has been replaced by the Literature Connection Activity. Please see separate handout passed out in class. Due Date: November 12 th . The SDAIE unit will consist of two integrated lessons. For the Lesson Observation modifications you will need to answer the following question: How do ELL's benefit from such strategies? Journals will be written in class after our group discussions. They will be turned in on the last day of class.
Session 8 10-22	Modern Approaches in Multilingual Settings/ Into English	Peregoy and Boyle Chapter 9
Session 9 10-29	History and Politics of Bilingual Education/Legal Mandates/Prop 227	Crawford Chapters 1 & 2 Facilitators: Megan and Beth Turn in Language and Content Objectives Rough Draft for Unit
Session 10 11-5	Theory and Practice of Bilingual education. What can the classroom teacher do?	Crawford Jigsaw Chapters 5-12 Facilitators CH. 3-4 Tammy & Donna Turn in Scaffolding Rough Draft for Unit
Session 11 11-12	Student Identification/ Placement/ Assessment CELDT	Peregoy & Boyle-Chapter 10 Facilitators: Beverly, Pat, Ellen Literature Connection Due
Session 12 11-19	Parental Involvement	Parental Involvement Packet to be supplied by instructor. Facilitators- Christina & Nicki Turn in Assessments Rough Draft for Unit
Session 13 11-26	Open Meet in Groups No Class	
Session 14 12-3	Myths of ELLs. Bilingual education, and the socio-political context	Lesson Observation Due Myths of Bilingual Education- to be supplied by instructor. Facilitators- Courtney, Nicole, Jessica
Session 15 12-10	SDAIE Presentations K, 2 nd , 4 th	DUE: SDAIE Presentations & Unit Plans
Session 16 12-17	Presentation: 9th Closure	DUE: Interactive Journals

Session 8

Reading: Chapter 9 Content Postreading Strategies

Go over new outline

Give back journals

Show poster for Poster Session

Read a story from Multicultural Manners

Facilitation: Tyler and Lindsay

Share: Wanted Poster

Meet in small groups to discuss readings, write in journals. Sit with someone you don't normally sit with.

Apple activity- realia

Into English books by SDAIE unit groups and grade levels. Chart paper.

Write down framework for one SDAIE unit to share with the class.

At end meet in groups again to community build- share frustrations.

Share: Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul Get different students to read.

For next session:

Session 9 Reading: Crawford Chapters 1& 2

Share:

Facilitators: Megan - Beth

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul

Session 10 Reading: Crawford Jigsaw

Share:

Facilitators:

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul

Session 11 Reading: Chapter 10- Reading Assessment and Instruction

Pass out Parental Involvement packets for next weeks readings.

Literature Connections due.

Share:

Facilitators:

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul

Session 12 Reading: Parental involvement

Pass out Myths for Session 14 readings.

No class next week.

Share:

Facilitators:

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul

Session 13 Reading: No Session- Open meet in groups

Session 14 Reading: Myths of Bilingual Education

Share:

Facilitators:

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul

Session 15 Reading:

Share:

Facilitators:

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul

Session 16

Share:

Read a Story from Multicultural Manners

Meet in small groups to discuss readings and write in journals.

Chicken Soup for the Teacher's Soul