

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SAN MARCOS COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

EDMI 555, Sec. 1 Middle Level Program at Woodland Park MSCRN 41908
Fall 2007 Various Dates (Check ML Calendar) 16 weeks

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Office Hours: before and after class or by appointment/drop

College of Education Mission Statement

The Mission of the College of Education Community is to collaboratively transform public education by preparing thoughtful educators and advancing professional practices. We are committed to diversity, educational equity, and social justice, exemplified through reflective teaching, life-long learning, innovative research and on-going service. Our practices demonstrate a commitment to student-centered education, diversity, collaboration, professionalism and shared governance. (Adopted by COE Governance Community, October, 1997)

Course Description:

This course addresses the needs of secondary school teachers faced with the growing diversity in today's classrooms. It will focus on bilingual sociolinguistic/sociocultural competence and implications for learning and instruction, application of effective alternative instructional practices, cultural aspects of English learners, as well as effective and appropriate English language development (ELD) techniques and successful bilingual, multilingual education for language minority students.

Course Prerequisite

Admission to the Middle Level/CLAD Teacher Credential Program.

Course Objectives:

- 1. Explain the basic terms, philosophies, problems, issues, history, and practices related to the education of language minority persons in California and the US.
- 2. Demonstrate understanding of the most important goals of bilingual/multicultural education.
- 3. Explain the theoretical framework upon which bilingual education is founded.
- 4. Demonstrate understanding of existing student identification, assessment, and language redesignation requirements for the state of California.
- 5. Explain the connections between bilingual education, English as a second language, and SDAIE methodologies.

- 6. Demonstrate understanding of multicultural education and the implications for curriculum, instruction, and educational policy.
- 7. Explain the meaning of culture, differentiated index, and the necessity for cultural convergence in schools.
- **8.** Use techniques to develop understand each individual student, create a more just & humane learning environment, & help students in their growth & development as human beings.

Required Texts

Echevarria, J., Vogt, M., and Short, D. (2008). *Making Content Comprehensible for English Language Learners: The SIOP Model*, 3rd Edition. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

Other articles/materials: Professor will provide additional articles to read in class or before a class session

Register for TaskStream Electronic Portfolio at www.TaskStream.com for your TPEs and TPAs

ELD Standards For the 3rd class session, you will need to download and bring the ELD standards to class.

CDE. (1998) English-Language Development Standards for California Public Schools K-12. Sacramento, CA. may be purchased in a soft-bound cover for \$12.50. Ordering Information or use link below for a free download. ELD Standards are also available on TaskStream.

English Language Development, English Version - free download CA Dept. Ed.

(PDF; 851KB; 93pp.)

Authorization to Teach English Learners

This credential program has been specifically designed to prepare teachers for the diversity of languages often encountered in California public school classrooms. The authorization to teach English learners is met through the infusion of content and experiences within the credential program, as well as additional coursework. Students successfully completing the program receive a credential with authorization to teach English learners. (*Approved by CCTC in SB2042 Program Standards – August 2002*).

Teacher Performance Expectation (TPE) Competencies

The course objectives, assignments, and assessments have been aligned with the CTC standards for the Multiple and Single Subject(s) Credential. This course is designed to help teachers develop the skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to assist schools and district in implementing effective programs for all students. The successful candidate will be able to merge theory and practice in order to realize a comprehensive and extensive educational program for all students. The following TPE's are addressed in this course:

TPE 7: Teaching English Learners

- Understanding and applying theories, principles, and instructional practices for English Language Development
- Understanding how to adapt instructional practices to provide access to the stateadopted student content standards
- Drawing upon student backgrounds and language abilities to provide differentiated instruction

TPE 15: Social Justice and Equity

 Valuing socially equitable teaching, learning, and schooling in a variety of organizational settings

- Incorporating pluralism and divergent perspectives on educating diverse students
- Democratizing public education to achieve social justice and equity

CAL STATE SAN MARCOS - College of Education Attendance Policy

Due to the dynamic and interactive nature of courses in the College of Education, all students are expected to attend all classes and participate actively. At a minimum, students must attend more than 80% of class time, or s/he may not receive a passing grade for the course at the discretion of the instructor. **Individual instructors may adopt more stringent attendance requirements**. Should the student have extenuating circumstances, s/he should contact the instructor as soon as possible. (*Adopted by the COE Governance Community, December 1997*).

Attendance: Professionalism / Disposition

Students are expected to have read assigned materials by the date indicated in the syllabus, and should be prepared to discuss readings individually or in variously structured groups. The degree of your engagement in these processes forms the basis for points assigned. Regular attendance and full participation are expected, therefore, the above College Attendance Policy is amplified as follows:

If absent, please notify the instructor in writing (email) as soon as possible. Notification of absence does not warrant an excuse.

- 1. Missing more than 1 class meeting will result in the reduction of one letter grade.
- 2. Arriving late/leaving early on more than 2 occasions will be equivalent to one absence.
- 3. Illness and emergency circumstances will be considered/negotiated on a case-by-case basis.
- 4. Student may negotiate to make up one absence.

Because this course is part of an accredited program that leads to professional certification, students are expected to demonstrate behavior consistent with a professional career. In particular students must:

Students with Disabilities Requiring Reasonable Accommodations

Students with disabilities who require reasonable accommodations must be approved for services by providing appropriate and recent documentation to the Office of Disable Student Services (DSS). This office is located in Craven Hall 5205, and can be contacted by phone at (760) 750-4905, or TTY (760) 750-4909. Students authorized by DSS to receive reasonable accommodations should meet with their instructor during office hours or, in order to ensure confidentiality, in a more private setting.

CSUSM Academic Honesty Policy

"Students will be expected to adhere to standards of academic honesty and integrity, as outlined in the Student Academic Honesty Policy. All written work and oral presentation assignments must be original work. All ideas/materials that are borrowed from other sources must have appropriate references to the original sources. Any quoted material should give credit to the source and be punctuated with quotation marks.

Students are responsible for honest completion of their work including examinations. There will be no tolerance for infractions. If you believe there has been an infraction by someone in the class, please bring it to the instructor's attention. The instructor reserves the right to discipline any student for academic dishonesty in accordance with the general rules and regulations of the university. Disciplinary action may include the lowering of grades and/or the assignment of a

failing grade for an exam, assignment, or the class as a whole." Incidents of Academic Dishonesty will be reported to the Dean of Students. Sanctions at the University level may include suspension or expulsion from the University.

Plagiarism:

As an educator, it is expected that each student will do his/her own work, and contribute equally to group projects and processes. Plagiarism or cheating is unacceptable under any circumstances. If you are in doubt about whether your work is paraphrased or plagiarized see the Plagiarism Prevention for Students website http://library.csusm.edu/plagiarism/index.html. If there are questions about academic honesty, please consult the University catalog.

Appeals

Every student has the right to appeal grades, or appeal for redress of grievances incurred in the context of any class. Disputes may be resolved informally with the professor, or through the formal grades appeal process. For the latter, consult Dr. Kelly, Associate Dean.

Writing

In keeping with the All-University Writing Requirement, all 3 unit courses must have a writing component of at least 2,500 words (approximately 10 pages). Writing requirements for this class will be met as described in the assignments. **Use the Cal State San Marcos Writing Center (Kellogg 1103)**, www.csusm.edu/writingcenter. This support service is available to all students.

Course Requirements

1. Prepare before class and complete all assignments on time.

It is important that students are well prepared for course sessions by completing the readings and assignments scheduled <u>before</u> the class meeting. Unless otherwise negotiated with the instructor, all assignments are to be handed in on the due date. **Assignments not handed-in on due date will lose 10% of earned credit per day.** Assignments should be typed and double-spaced (yes, including the reading reflections). Students who wish to revise an assignment must negotiate the requirements of the revision and appropriate timeline to resubmit the work with the instructor. If you are absent when an assignment is due, you may submit the work via email, so that it is not counted late. Receipt of the assignment will be returned by the instructor.

2. Use class time effectively.

Take appropriate individual responsibility for your own learning in a democratic, collaborative, and reciprocal-learning environment. *Refrain from using laptops and other electronic devices for personal use during class.* The use of computers is strictly for our class purposes and when deemed appropriate. Must have laptops closed during all presentations as a courtesy to the presenters.

3. Interact professionally and collaborate responsibly with your colleagues.

Teacher education is a professional preparation program and students will be expected to adhere to standards of dependability, respect, academic honesty, and writing achievement. All students are expected to participate in class activities and demonstrate reflective learning. Students who do not attend a class session, or do not participate in class activities will not receive attendance and participation points for that session.

Course Requirements

•	Attendance, Participation, & Professional Disposition	15 points
•	Reading Reflections / ELD Standards	12 points
•	ELD / SDAIE Lesson Observation & Write-up	15 points
•	Multicultural Resources / Lesson Plan	25 points

SDAIE "Unit" Plan (Critical Assessment Plan)

25 points

• Reflective Statements for TPE 7 &15 with artifacts attached (SDAIE Unit plan) (TPE must be on TaskStream to receive points)

8 points

Total 100 points

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	87 - 89	B+	77 – 79	C+	
95 – 100 A	83 - 86	В	73 – 76	С	60-69 D
90 - 94 A-	80 - 82	B-	70 – 72	C-	59 or lower F

Course Assignment Descriptions

Note: The following is a concise explanation of tentative assignments for this course. Detailed instructions and rubrics for course assignments will be provided in class. If there is a strong possibility that the instructor needs to modify some of these assignments to meet the needs of the class, all students will be kept aware of any changes well in advance of any due date.

1. Attendance, Punctuality, & Class Participation

15 points

It is important that students are well prepared for course sessions and participate in activities and assignments. At a minimum, students must attend more than 80% of class time, or s/he may not receive a passing grade for the course at the discretion of the instructor. Should the student have extenuating circumstances, s/he should contact the instructor as soon as possible. *Notification of absence does not warrant an excuse.*

2. Reflections

12 points (6 points each)

The purpose of these writings are to provide background information, feedback or progress on your experiences with ELLs, as well as a context for our class topics & discussions. Provide an honest description, explain your point of view, and pose questions related to the work you are doing related to second language learners. More explicit directions with a rubric for grading your work will be shared in class. Paper should be typed, double space, 1-2 pages in length. Work will be submitted to the instructor in class on the due date. Late reflections will be marked down.

3. ELD / SDAIE Lesson Observation

15 points

For this assignment you will (Part 1) *observe* an ELD or SDAIE lesson at your student teaching school site. You will collect and document evidence of any instructional modifications made during the lesson to provide comprehensible input, build background knowledge, scaffold instruction, address content & language objectives, build vocabulary, adapt the materials/curriculum, and provide student interaction for English learners in the class. Please use the checklist in your *SIOP Textbook* on pages 228-230 to guide you. (Part 2) In your *write-up* explain your observations and discuss how (if necessary) you would modify the lesson and/or activities observed in light of the information and knowledge gained in the course and your *SIOP Textbook*. Please structure your write-up as follows:

- (1) use SIOP checklist during your observation and attach to your write-up
- (2) state program (bilingual, sheltered inst., structured immersion, etc.), , grade level, & content/subject
- (3) describe how teacher used SDAIE strategies during the lesson
- (4) describe how students were engaged and used second language in the lesson/activities
- (5) explain if the lesson observed used effective SDAIE strategies, or explain how you would modify the lesson/activities to better serve the needs of the ELLs
- (6) proofread: spelling, grammar & punctuation; length 3-5 pages maximum
- (7) submit your observation tool and write up on due date to instructor in class

More information on the criteria and expectations of this assignment will be explained in detail in class. A rubric will be shared for scoring this assignment. Late work will be marked down.

4. Multicultural Resources / Lesson Plan

25 points

You will have the opportunity to collect multicultural resources (books, websites, text sets, etc.), and develop a lesson plan based on the resources and rooted in social justice and equity for high school students. *This assignment must address TPEs 7 and 15.* The following questions should help guide your selection of multicultural resources:

- Does this resource provide English learners access to the core curriculum & ELD language objectives?
- Does this resource help scaffold instruction to attain the content standard in an equitable classroom?
- Does this resource promote social justice and equity?
- Does this resource help your students see themselves & feel as if they are part of the culture of the school?
- How well do all the resources relate/connect to the multicultural theme, content standards, and relate
 to one another?

The required elements of the assignment are:

- 1. Choose multicultural resources that address appropriate proficiency and content area knowledge for high school students. Try to find resources that are bilingual (English and another language).
- 2. Write and present a lesson plan that clearly delineates how every student will be a successful learner by providing universal access to diverse students (e.g., gifted, English learners, special needs, non-readers, poor readers).

5. SDAIE Unit Plan 25 Points

Critical Assessment Task (CAT)

For this assignment you will apply the SDAIE methodologies and principles discussed in class and explained in your SIOP Textbook to create a SDAIE "unit plan" appropriate for English Language Learners at various proficiency levels (you must address at least 3 ELD levels). You may work in a group of 2-4 students to create the unit and calendar. Together you will design a 4 week interdisciplinary approach for an in depth thematic study of lessons/activities. Each group member will then write out his/her own SDAIE lesson plans as part of the "unit" for his/her content area. The "unit" is defined as a one week (5 day) development of lessons/activities, which includes one complete SDAIE lesson plan for Monday as stated below, followed by descriptions of activities, differentiated instruction, and assessments related to the main lesson for the following days of the week (Tuesday-Friday). Reminder: SDAIE strategies are used to teach English to second language learners through the use of content instruction. Our goal is to teach both, English & content. Technical Assistance: we will dedicate part of our class sessions to work on the unit plan in your groups and apply what you have learned from the readings, class discussions, and SDAIE observation lesson. As part of your professional disposition grade for the class, you are expected to attend all working sessions and actively participate. Please, bring your SIOP Textbook, notes/drafts, standards, and resources in order to use class time effectively. This assignment must address TPEs 7 and 15.

IMPORTANT: All work due on day of presentations.

SDAIE Unit Plan must include the following:

Part 1 – Calendar

Group will develop a monthly calendar of lessons and activities to incorporate their subject area instruction in an interdisciplinary thematic approach. A well coordinated calendar will develop a clear plan of topics/activities for each subject area with an integration of assessments.

Part 2 – Main Lessons

Each member will write up a main lesson for his/her content area unit and a statement on how you met your TPEs with this SDAIE Unit Plan.

Part 3 – Follow-up Lessons

Each member will write out 4 short follow-up lessons for the main lesson of the unit (SDAIE strategies, activities, differentiated instruction, and assessments related to the 3 levels of ELD).

Part 4 - Presentations

Each group will have 15-20 minutes to present activity highlights of their SDAIE Unit Plan. Presentation is vivid, engaging, and incorporates use of visual aids.

More information on the criteria and expectations of this assignment will be explained in detail in class. A rubric will be shared for scoring this assignment. Late work will be marked down.

6. TPEs 7 & 15 Reflective Statements and Artifacts

8 points

This course requires that you address the TPEs listed above for your *TaskStream Electronic Portfolio*. Write a cogent reflective essay of approximately 250-350 words. The reflection provides evidence that you have met TPEs 7 & 15. The TPEs are to be submitted, responded to, and archived via TaskStream with your <u>SDAIE Lesson Plan</u> as the main artifact (Critical Assessment Task). In addition to the unit plan, you may attach other artifacts which also support your TPEs.

Each TPE reflective statement must include a paragraph for each of the following (COE format):

- a <u>description</u> of the teacher candidate's learning with respect to the specific TPE being addressed (refer to *TPEs-at-a-Glance with Salient Features* http://lvnx.csusm.edu/coe/fieldExperience/index.asp)
- 2. an analysis of how the attached artifact is evidence of that learning
- 3. a <u>reflection</u> describing personal significance of this learning, next steps in the journey toward continuing to meet this TPE, and how it will make you a highly qualified teacher

Please be succinct in your writing; more is NOT better. State your ideas clearly and keep them grounded in the evidence of your learning as represented by your artifacts. When you submit your TPE responses, you will receive feedback from the instructor that asks for revisions or says that you are "done." You will not get full credit for this assignment if you are asked to revise and you do not. Please continue to check your Taskstream portfolio until the instructor says you are done with each TPE response for the course. More information on the criteria and expectations of this assignment will be explained in detail in class. A rubric will be shared for scoring this assignment. Late work will be marked down.

For Technology Assistance:

http://lvnx.csusm.edu/coe/eportfolio/index.asp

This will take you to the CSUSM COE website where you can get help with how to create your electronic portfolio and information on the required elements.

http://www.taskstream.com

This is the TaskStream home page where you will register for TaskStream and return to when working on your electronic portfolio

Technology: Student Help Desk 750-6505

Course Outline

Tentative Timeline Subject to Change Pending on "Teachable" Moments.

Syllabus may be modified at any time in response to the needs & interests of the class. As I like to take advantage of the strengths and challenges that each individual class may have, there may be revisions on how the readings will progress. I will keep everyone well-informed of any changes of dates, additional articles, or deletions.

Date	Торіс	Assignment
Session 1	Community of Learners/ Valuing Cultural Identity	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Mon., Aug. 30	Introduction / Overview / Syllabus	Ch. 1 "Sheltered Instruction"
12:45-3:30	Explain Reflection Assignment (due 9/4)	
	Who are English Language Learners?	Bring copy of syllabus and your ideas,
	 Linguistically, culturally, demographically 	issues/concerns, questions on how to best meet
	 Classroom culture & teacher's role 	your needs in regards to teaching ELLs.
	Where I come fromLesson Demonstration	
Session 2	Supporting Second Language Acquisition	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Tues., Sept. 4	Theoretical Frameworks	Ch. 2 "Lesson Preparation"
9:00-11:45	Types of Programs (Goals, Designs)	Ch. 3 "Building Background"
	SDAIE - Lesson preparation & background knowledge	Sin C Tananing Taning
	Teacher Scenarios	Due: "Where I Come From Poem"
	Olsen, "Learning English"	Due: Reflection 1
Session 3	Techniques, Strategies, & Linguistic Needs	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Fri., Sept. 7	SDAIE - Comprehensible input	Ch. 4 "Comprehensible Input"
12:45-3:30		Ch. 5 "Strategies"
12.40 0.00	SDAIE - Strategies for Reading & Writing in a Second Language	on o onategies
	Teaching scenarios	Due: Download & bring ELD Standards @ CDE
	English Language Development Standards	Website
	Proficiency levels	Troubline .
	o Content areas	
Session 4	Informing Instructional Decisions	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Mon., Sept. 17	Matching Students with Program Placement	Ch. 6 "Interaction"
9:00-11:45	o Home Language Survey	Ch. 7 "Practice/Application"
0.00 11.10	Student Identification & Placement	Cit. 7 Tradico/Application
	CELDT Assessment & Results	
	SDAIE – Interaction & Grouping	
	SDAIE - Practice & Application	
	Teaching scenarios	
	Explain "Multicultural Lesson Plan" (due 9/27)	
Session 5	From Theory into Practice	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Tuesday	SDAIE – Lesson Delivery	Ch. 8 "Lesson Delivery
Sept. 18	Teaching Scenarios	Cit. C 2000011 Bollvory
9:00-11:45	SIOP - Sheltered Instructional Observation Protocol	
	Closing the GAP on Student Performance	
	o Freeman/Freeman, "Older English Learners"	
	Writer's Workshop – MC Lesson Plan	
	Student Conferences with instructor	
	Explain Reflection Assignment (due 10/5)	
Session 6	Assessing Learning to Guide Instructional Practices	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Friday	SDAIE – Formal & Informal Assessments	Ch. 9 "Review & Assessment"
Sept. 21	Accountability Systems	
9:00-11:45	Teaching scenarios	
	Writer's Workshop – MC Lesson Plan	
	Student Conferences with instructor	
	Explain SDAIE/ELD Lesson Observation" (visit 9/24)	
	 Explain Write-up of Observation (due 10/2) 	

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Session 7	SDAIE/ELD Lesson Observation	Bring your SIOP Observation Tool and take notes.
Monday	(Visitation pending on confirmed day & time from school	
Sept. 24	site. We need to be flexible.)	
9:00-11:45		
Session 8	Instructional Strategies to Empower Students	Hernandez, "Making Content Comprehensible"
Tuesday	 Debrief/Discuss ELD/SDAIE Observations 	
Sept. 25	Cognitive Academic Language Learning Approach	
12:25-3:30	(CALLA) for Content Instruction	
	Reading & writing across the curriculum	
	Scarcella, "Academic English"	
	Writer's Workshop – MC Lesson Plan	
	 Student Conferences with instructor 	
Session 9	Promoting Multicultural Resources	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Thursday	Presentations	I SAMESON GIOT MOUGH
Sept. 27	Explain & plan "SDAIE Unit Plan" (due 10/15 or	Due: Multicultural Lesson Plans
9:00-11:45	10/16))	
0.00	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Socian 10	Writer's Workshop – SDAIE Unit Plan Special Education Issues Regarding ELLs	Textbook - SIOP Model:
Session 10	1 -	
Tuesday Oct. 2	SDAIE – Special Ed. Simple of TDE 2.7.9. 45 Obstance to (Depths also 40/9)	Ch.10 "Special Ed. and ELLs"
12:45-3:30	• Explain TPEs 7 & 15 Statements (Drafts due 10/8,	DUE: ELD / SDAIE Observation Write up
12.45-3.30	posted by 10/9)	DUE: ELD / SDAIE Observation Write-up
	Writer's Workshop – SDAIE Unit Plan	
	Student Conferences with instructor	
Session 11	Beyond our Classrooms	Valdes, "Language & Immigrant Children"
Friday	 Involving Parents, Families, and Communities 	
Oct. 5	Border Pedagogy	Quezada, et.al, "Latino Parents"
9:00-11:45	ELLs' Schooling Experiences	
	 Rubinstein-Avila, "Conversing with Miguel" 	DUE: Reflection 2
	Portraits of migrant families	
	 Writer's Workshop – SDAIE Unit Plan 	
	 Student Conferences with instructor 	
Session 12	Politics of Second Language Learning	Crawford, "Disaster at the Polls," & Prop. 227
Monday	Historical Overview of Bilingual Education	
Oct. 8	Social, Political, & Legal Foundations	Due: Draft Copy of TPE 15 Reflective Statement
9:00-11:45	Current Political Challenges & Legal Mandates	to instructor today
	Writer's Workshop – SDAIE unit plan	•
	Revise & edit with peers/instructor	
Session 13	Writer's Workshop: utilize time effectively to finish	Due: Post Final copy of TPEs 7 & 15 Reflective
Tuesday	your SDAIE Unit Plan and TPEs 7 & 15 Statements.	Statements with all corrections & artifacts on
Oct. 9		TaskStream. Ask for my feedback to receive
9:00-11:45	Writer's Workshop – Revise/edit unit plan Student Conferences with instructor	credit for assignment.
5.00 11.10	 Student Conferences with instructor 	orealt for assignment.
Session 14	Achieving Social Justice for Ellic	Duoi SDAIE Unit Blan if you present to do:
	Achieving Social Justice for ELLs	Due: SDAIE Unit Plan, if you present today Due: Final copies of TPEs 7 & 15 on TaskStream
Monday Oct. 15	Presentations	Due. Filial copies of TFES / & 15 off TaskStream
9:00-11:45		
Session 15	Achieving Social Justice for Ellic	Duoi SDAIE Unit Blan if you present to do:
	Achieving Social Justice for ELLs	Due: SDAIE Unit Plan, if you present today
Tuesday	Presentations	
Oct. 16	Course Evaluations	
12:45-3:30		
	Enjoy Student Teaching!	
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REMINDERS:

We will dedicate (as needed) part of our sessions to work on our assignments in class. As part of your professional disposition grade for the class, you are expected to attend all workshop sessions, come prepared, and actively participate. Please, bring your *SIOP* Textbook, notes/drafts, standards, and resources in order to use class time effectively.

Please, come well prepared for course sessions by completing the readings and assignments scheduled <u>before</u> the class meeting. **Hard copies of all assignments are to be handed in on the due date in class.**

Note that you will begin student observations at Woodland Park MS while you are still attending classes. We will also use our class time to debrief your observations & experiences with ELLs.

SB 2042 - AUTHORIZATION TO TEACH ENGLISH LEARNERS COMPETENCIES

PART 1: LANGUAGE STRUCTURE AND FIRST- AND SECOND-LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT	PART 2: METHODOLOGY OF BILINGUAL, ENGLISH LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT, AND CONTENT INSTRUCTION	PART 3: CULTURE AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY
I. Language Structure and Use: Universals and Differences (including the structure of English)	I. Theories and Methods of Bilingual Education	I. The Nature of Culture
A. The sound systems of language (phonology)	A. Foundations	A. Definitions of culture
B. Word formation (morphology)	B. Organizational models: What works for whom?	B. Perceptions of culture
C. Syntax	C. Instructional strategies	C. Intra-group differences (e.g., ethnicity, race, generations, and micro-cultures)
D. Word meaning (semantics)	II. Theories and Methods for Instruction In and Through English	D. Physical geography and its effects on culture
E. Language in context	A. Teacher delivery for both English language development and content instruction	E. Cultural congruence
F. Written discourse	B. Approaches with a focus on English language development	II. Manifestations of Culture: Learning About Students
G. Oral discourse	C. Approaches with a focus on content area instruction (specially designed academic instruction delivered in English)	A. What teachers should learn about their students
H. Nonverbal communication	D. Working with paraprofessionals	B. How teachers can learn about their students
I. Language Change		C. How teachers can use what they learn about their students (culturally responsive pedagogy)
II. Theories and Factors in First- and Second-Language Development	III. Language and Content Area Assessment	tact
A. Historical and current theories and models of language analysis that have implications for second-language development and pedagogy	A. Purpose	A. Concepts of cultural contact
B. Psychological factors affecting first- and second-language development	B. Methods	B. Stages of individual cultural contact
C. Socio-cultural factors affecting first- and second-language development	C. State mandates	C. The dynamics of prejudice
Pedagogical factors affecting first- and second-language development	D. Limitations of assessment	D. Strategies for conflict resolution
E. Political factors affecting first- and second-language development	E. Technical concepts	IV. Cultural Diversity in U.S. and CA
		A. Historical perspectives
		B. Demography
		C. Migration and immigration

EDMI 555 stresses the highlighted competencies.