

**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, SAN MARCOS  
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION**

**EDMX 632: Fall Semester 2006  
Technology and Communication for Special Populations  
CRN# 41490      Room: UH 271  
Fridays 5:30 – 8:15      Saturdays 9:00 a.m. – 3:50 p.m.**

This course has a WebCT Component in WebCT6:

<https://webct6.csusm.edu/webct/entryPageIns.doweckt>

**Weekends for Fall Semester, 2006**

September 8<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> (9/06 is the last day to add classes)

October 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup>

November 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup>

December 8<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> (12/08 is the last day of class for Fall Semester 2006)

Professor:      Dr. A. Sandy Parsons  
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Office Hours:    By appointment

All communications will be via WebCT6 course mail using CSUSM e-mail addresses and sent within the WebCT course mail tool.

**COLLEGE OF EDUCATION MISSION STATEMENT**

The mission of the College of Education Community is to collaboratively transform public education by preparing thoughtful educators and advancing professional practices. We are committed to diversity, educational equity, and social justice, exemplified through reflective teaching, life-long learning, innovative research and on-going service. Our practices demonstrate a commitment to student-centered education, diversity, collaboration, professionalism, and shared governance. *(Adopted by COE Governance Community, October, 1997).*

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

**EDMX 632 Technology and Communication for Special Populations (3).** Terms, trends, history, and current information bases on applications of technology and assistive and adaptive devices for working with children. Use of technologies for learners with mild, moderate, and severe disabilities for education programs in schools and agencies. Identification of interventions for effective learner communication and needed augmentative communication devices. Knowledge of system components and configuration of special and adaptive devices. Competency-based, requiring laboratory work. Prerequisite: EDUC 422 or equivalent

**COURSE ACTIVITIES:**

Participants study and use technologies with learners with mild, moderate, and severe disabilities for education programs and agencies. Competencies developed are in ability to use computer-based technologies and system components and to configure special and adaptive devices. Information is presented on terms, trends, history, and current information bases, applications of technology and assistive and adaptive devices for work with children. This course is competency-based and requires laboratory work in addition to lecture and practice during scheduled class time.

**COURSE PREREQUISITES:**

Admission to the Preliminary Level I Mild/Moderate & Moderate/Severe Disabilities Education Specialist Program with or without Multiple Subjects/BCLAD. Successful completion of EDUC 422 or equivalent. Demonstration of a basic understanding and practical use of representative programs for instruction and teacher productivity including word processing, data bases, spread sheets, graphics, telecommunications, networking, and multi-media presentations is absolutely required.

## REQUIRED TEXT AND MATERIALS:

Alliance for Technology Access (ATA) (2005). *Computer resources for people with disabilities: A guide to assistive technologies, tools and resources for people of all ages*. (4<sup>th</sup> Edition). The Alliance for Technology Access. Hunter House Publishers, Alameda, CA.

**Parsons 2006: Bound Reader, available at Copy Serve in San Marcos**

**NOTE: The reader will not be available until 9/07 or 08. I will send out a course mail via WebCT6 when it is ready.**

The Bound Reader, available at Copy Serve in San Marcos. (760) 599-9923, 754 South Rancho Santa Fe Blvd. Enter the first driveway off San Marcos Blvd. just west of Rancho Santa Fe Rd. and the Citibank, turn right in this drive and make an immediate left. The store faces San Marcos Blvd.

**AT Quick Wheel:** The AT Quick Wheel can be purchased from the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) for \$7.95. To order, please call CEC at 888-232-7733 (Toll Free) or 866-915-5000 (TTY Toll Free) and request product number #P5550 for a single order. You may also email CEC with your inquiries on how to purchase the AT Quick Wheel at [service@cec.sped.org](mailto:service@cec.sped.org) or online at: <http://www.ideapractices.org/resources/tam/index.html>

Note: if there are enough students in class we may order as a group in order to obtain a discount.

## Supplies Required:

**University print card.** You will be required to submit hard print copies of lab assignments printed in the lab. You may purchase this card in Academic Hall 202 (Monday – Thursday 6 - 8 only) or in the Kellogg Library on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor (street level) near the Student Technology Help Desk (Friday 8-7, and Saturday 9 – 5). You may add money to the card on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor of University Hall, but you must have a card first in order to do this. **Having a print card is a requirement!**

**One 2" – three ring binder** (For use in the Mouse House lab.)

**A USB/flash drive** for storage of documents. This lab does not have 3.5" drives!

**Materials:** We suggest you get together in teams to gather or purchase these materials to share for the make it take is low tech lab on Saturday, January 28th.

Hot Glue sticks small or large

Hot glue gun small or large (bring to share, not required to purchase)

4 small household soft sponges (do not let them dry out!)

Scissors

## **AUTHORIZATION TO TEACH ENGLISH LEARNERS**

This credential program has been specifically designed to prepare teachers for the diversity of languages often encountered in California public school classrooms. The authorization to teach English learners is met through the infusion of content and experiences within the credential program, as well as additional coursework. Students successfully completing this program receive a credential with authorization to teach English learners.

*(Approved by CCTC in SB 2042 Program Standards, August 02)*

## **Task Stream Requirement: CTC Standards in Special Education**

The course objectives, assignments, and assessments have been aligned with the CTC standards for the Level 1 Special Education Specialist Credential. This course is designed to help teachers seeking a California teaching credential to develop the skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to assist schools and district in implementing effective programs for all students. The successful candidate will be able to merge theory and practice in order to realize a comprehensive and extensive educational program for all students. You will be required to formally address the CTC Standards for the Level 1 Special Education Specialist Credential in this course; this assignment will be handed out in class. You can find more information on this in the Academic Assignments section of this syllabus.

## **ALL UNIVERSITY WRITING REQUIREMENT**

Every course at the university must have a writing requirement of at least 2500 words. In EDMX 632, this requirement is met via Standards Based Curriculum Project and Paper, the Vendor Project, the Reading Reflections, and the Web CT discussion board work.

## **CAL STATE SAN MARCOS ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY**

"Students will be expected to adhere to standards of academic honesty and integrity, as outlined in the Student Academic Honesty Policy. All written work and oral assignments must be original work. All ideas/materials that are borrowed from other sources must have appropriate references to the original sources. Any quoted material should give credit to the source and be punctuated with quotation marks.

Students are responsible for honest completion of their work including examinations. There will be no tolerance for infractions. If you believe there has been an infraction by someone in the class, please bring it to the instructor's attention. The instructor reserves the right to discipline any student for academic dishonesty in accordance with the general rules and regulations of the university. Disciplinary action may include the lowering of grades and/or the assignment of a failing grade for an exam, assignment, or the class as a whole."

## **STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES REQUIRING REASONABLE ACCOMMODATIONS**

Students must be approved for services by providing appropriate and recent documentation to the Office of Disable Student Services (DSS). This office is located in Craven Hall 5205, and can be contacted by phone at (760) 750-4905, or TTY (760) 750-4909. Students authorized by DSS to receive reasonable accommodations should meet with their instructor during office hours or, in order to ensure confidentiality, in a more private setting.

## **ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS OF STUDENTS:**

### **College Of Education Attendance Policy**

Due to the dynamic and interactive nature of courses in the College of Education, all students are expected to attend all classes and participate actively. At a minimum, students must attend more than 80% of class time, or s/he may not receive a passing grade for the course at the discretion of the instructor. Individual instructors may adopt more stringent attendance requirements. Should the student have extenuating circumstances, s/he should contact the instructor as soon as possible. (*Adopted by the COE Governance Community, December, 1997*). Students arriving late, leaving class early or coming back late from breaks will lose participation points. For weekend classes, the "lunch break" is only 30 minutes, bring your snacks and lunch with you to have outside of the tech lab. Remember: **NO FOOD OR DRINKS IN THE COMPUTER LABS AT ANY TIME!** Participation points will be deducted for food and drink in the lab at any time.

### **Weekend Courses Attendance Policy:**

You may not miss more than one weekend component and receive a grade of A. You may not miss one full Saturday and receive a passing grade. Weekend courses are VERY intense and strict attendance and fulfillment of all requirements is required to receive credit for the course. **NO MAKEUPS!** (One component = Friday night, Saturday a.m., or Saturday p.m. session).

**ASSIGNMENT POLICY:** Each assignment is due at the beginning of class on the date indicated on the syllabus.

- I do typically not accept assignments as e-mail/course mail attachments or embedded within e-mail/course mails. Seek prior permission in extenuating circumstances.
- I do not accept late work or late WebCT postings.
- Students are required to keep a copy of all work in case any work becomes lost. All proof of work accomplished is the responsibility of the student, including Discussion Board Postings within WebCT6. It is recommended that you compose in Word, and keep a running document of your work. You can copy and paste from Word into WebCT6. .
- It is strongly advised that students keep up with the assignments from session to session as I do not accept late work.

**Note:** Typically, no late work will be accepted, but if accepted due to extenuating circumstance, and at the instructor's discretion, point deductions will be applied. If you have extraordinary circumstances in your life which will impact upon your attendance or assignments, please let us know. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact the instructor.

**Academic Honesty Policy:**  
(be sure to read the CSUSM Academic Honesty Policy below)

- Plagiarism of any type will result in a failing grade. All work in this course must be the original work of the credential candidate.
- Scanning of student work via Turn it In™ software may be used to verify student authorship and accurate citation of copyrighted materials or thoughts, ideas, and/or work of others.
- Assignment will be checked via Turn-It-In software for accuracy of citation and originality of work.
- The instructor may require that some assignments in the course be submitted via WebCT 6 using the built in Turn it In™ software feature.
- Students making unauthorized copies of copyrighted materials or microcomputer software will receive a failing grade.

**CSUSM Academic Honesty Policy**

“Students will be expected to adhere to standards of academic honesty and integrity, as outlined in the Student Academic Honesty Policy. All written work and oral assignments must be original work. All ideas/materials that are borrowed from other sources must have appropriate references to the original sources. Any quoted material should give credit to the source and be punctuated with quotation marks.

Students are responsible for honest completion of their work including examinations. There will be no tolerance for infractions. If you believe there has been an infraction by someone in the class, please bring it to the instructor’s attention. The instructor reserves the right to discipline any student for academic dishonesty in accordance with the general rules and regulations of the university. Disciplinary action may include the lowering of grades and/or the assignment of a failing grade for an exam, assignment, or the class as a whole.”

## SPECIAL EDUCATION SPECIALIST CREDENTIALS:

### CTC Level 1 Standards and Levels of Competence:

The following table indicates the CTC Level I standards and level of competence addressed by EDMX 632 and the level (i.e., knowledge, application) at which each standard is demonstrated.

**Table of CTC Level I Standards and Levels of Competence**

|       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |     |     |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| M/M/S | M/M/S | M/M/S | M/M/S | M/M/S | M/M/S | M/M/S | M/M | M/S | M/S | M/S |
| 10    | 12    | 15    | 17    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 25  | 25  | 26  | 27  |
| K/A   | K/A   | K/A   | K/A   | K/A   | K/A   | A     | K/A | K/A | K/A | K/A |

### Key to Table Standards and Areas of Certification:

- 10 Professional, legal and ethical practices
- 12 Educating diverse learners with disabilities
- 15 Managing learning environments
- 17 Assessment, curriculum, and instruction
- 22 Assessment and evaluation of students
- 23 Planning and implementing curriculum and instruction
- 24 Positive behavior support
- 25M/M Characteristics and needs of individuals with mild to moderate disabilities
- 25M/S Communication and Social Networks
- 26 Curriculum
- 27 Movement, mobility, sensory and specialized health care

**M/M/S** = Common Mild/ Moderate and Moderate/Severe Education Specialist Competency

**M/M=** = Mild/Moderate Education Specialist Competency

**M/S** = Moderate/Severe Education Specialist Competency

**K** = Competence at **knowledge** level

**A** = Competence at **application** level

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:** Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify terms, concepts, historical events and trends in the use of technology in general and special education programs.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of national, state and local laws, policies and procedures relating to technology and learners with special learning needs.
3. Identify learner characteristics and needs for the purpose of technology evaluations.
4. Become familiar with and able to utilize telecommunications, electronic databases, reference systems and networks to access information in regular and special education.
5. Identify for selection and use various resource agencies at national, state and local levels for improving the use of technology in the classroom to effect needed modification and adaptation of the learning environment for large and small group instruction.
6. Evaluate microcomputer software for its potential usefulness including possible adaptations and modification to the educational environment and/or devices for improving education programs for learners.

7. Plan for the practical application for instructional use of computers; select, evaluate and use educational hardware and software, and design classrooms for the use of computer assisted instruction for various groups of learners.
8. Become familiar and utilize telecommunication and utility programs to access information bases in regular and special education through Internet use.
9. Plan the use of technology that can be used to assist/enable persons with physical disabilities in approaching the learning process and environment.
10. Explain how to evaluate the effectiveness of technology applications and devices for individual learners in special education programs.
11. Acquire competencies in configuring and using adaptive devices
12. Acquire competencies in configuring and using specialized software such as:

My Own Bookshelf©

IntelliTalk III© (talking word processor)

Overlay Maker III©

Boardmaker 5© (picture communication boards)

SOLO™ by Don Johnston Inc.

Write OutLoud™

Read OutLoud™

Co Writer™

Draft Builder™

**Note: the one principle of adaptive tech:** is it is going to malfunction; it will do so when you are in front of a group!

**Topics:**

- \* Use of computer-based assistive technologies, and system components
- \* Configurations of system components to support peripherals
- \* Terms, concepts, history and trends in assistive technology
- \* Software selection and evaluation for individual learners with special needs
- \* Planning use of technology for exceptional learners
- \* Use of alternative input/output devices
- \* Computer assisted instruction
- \* Use of computer-based technology within appropriate subject areas and grade levels
- \* Enhancement of problem solving skills, critical thinking skills, and creative processes
  - \* Integration of computer-based applications into instruction in regular and special Education classrooms.
- \* Use of the internet as a multifaceted education tool
- \* On-line research:
  - \* Education/special education sites
  - \* Curriculum, lesson plans, and other education materials.
- \* Use of IntelliTools™ Software and IntelliKeys™ keyboards for education

## ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS:

### COURSE REQUIREMENTS

|  |            |  |
|--|------------|--|
| Collaboration/Participation<br>12 sessions at 10 points each<br>session                      | 120        | (be sure to sign in each class section)  |
| Lab Assignments<br>(12 @ 10 points each)   | 120        | (be sure to turn in your lab sheet for lab<br>points)                                  |
| Standards Based Curriculum<br>(SBC) Project and Paper<br>(Pairs/Trios)                       | 60         |  |
| Presentation of the SBC Project<br>by entire group   | 15         |  |
| Vendor Project (Individual)  | 60         |  |
| Reading Reflections (4 @ 25<br>points each)  | 100        | (Formats will be provided)   |
| Web CT assignments<br>(25 points per session)<br>10 points participation for each<br>session | 100        | Details will be handed out in class<br>Each student must have a Task Stream<br>Account |
| Course Reflection  | 25         |  |
| Task Stream Postings (50 points)   | 50         |  |
| <b>TOTAL POINTS</b>  | <b>650</b> |  |

NOTE: All assignments are due on the date stated on the course schedule. No late work will be accepted. If you encounter extenuating circumstance, please contact the professor. Late work due to extenuating circumstance will be accepted only at the discretion of the instructor and will receive late point deductions.



## **Assignment Descriptions and Points for Meeting Course Objectives:**

### **Collaboration and Participation: (12 class sessions @ 10 points each = 120 points)**

For each class, participation points will be assigned based upon the following criteria: collaborative cooperation in all labs, classes, and group assignments; enthusiasm for the content and activities; respect for the speakers; patience, flexibility and respect with the technology; and appropriate use of the lab, hardware and software and other aspects included in the Policy and Professional Dispositions listed below. Please note the very strict COE attendance policy requirements on page four of this syllabus and that of this instructor for weekend courses.

### **Lab work in class and required lab work sheets: (12 @ 10 points each) = 120 points)**

There will be a lab activities which requires in-class work and lab sheets for each class session. Be sure to get the lab sheet from your bound reader (or from the instructor), do the work, fill it out, and return it to the instructor to get the full points. Missed labs may be made up only with the consent of the instructor, but not for full points as the student has missed the professor's instruction and supervised in-class group work with peers.

**Standards Based Curriculum Project (75 points, including the Paper (60) with Presentation (15)** This is a group project which requires team creation of a standards based lesson using specialized access software and class presentation. The format is included in bound reader.

**Vendor Project (Individual, 60 points).** Each student will be required to contact vendors and research assistive technologies in one specified area. Student will submit a paper based upon this review. (Format included in bound reader).

### **Reading Reflections: (Individual, 4 @ 25 points each = 100 points total)**

Reading reflections will be based on text readings. Format/prompts are found in your bound reader.

**WebCT work: (4 X 25 = 100)** All WebCT postings are due on the date indicated in the syllabus. The web sessions will be de-activated within one week after the due date. No late postings will be accepted.

**Course Reflection: (25 points)** The course reflection is due on the date listed in the course schedule, usually one week after the last weekend of the course.

### **Web Based Components and Communications for the Course:**

All communications by E-mail will be via the Course Mail tool in WebCT 6.

Check your Course Mail at least once per week, and always before coming to class.

### **Criteria for Grading for WebCT work including Discussion Board (DB) Postings:**

- Post your response to the Discussion Board (DB) Prompts by the due date and it is best to post at the beginning of the week.
- All postings must be written in professional and respectful language; Respect the opinions of others, and respond collegially.
- Use person first language.
- You may wish to compose off-line and paste your responses into the discussion board before posting.
- Read the postings of your colleagues (towards the middle of that week) and post required responses to the posting of others as indicated in the Professor's prompts.

- Be sure your responses are well thought out prior to posting your work.
- Be sure to post your responses by the due date and time on the course schedule.
- **Never give your password to anyone else or allow anyone else to access this course using your password.**

## **PROFESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS**

1. Attend all class sessions. Please call the instructor when you are unable to attend class or if you must be late. It is the policy of the CSUSM College of Education that any student who misses 20% or more of class time, field experiences, or class sessions may not receive a passing grade for the course. If you miss two class sessions or are late (or leave early) more than three sessions, you cannot receive a grade of "A". If you miss three class sessions, your highest possible grade is a "C+". Should you have extenuating circumstances, contact the instructor as soon as possible.
2. Use "Person-first" language (e.g., "Student with Down Syndrome" rather than "Down Syndrome student;" "Johnny who happens to have Down Syndrome" rather than "My Down Syndrome student") must be used throughout all written and oral assignments and discussions.
3. Word-process all written documents. **Keep a copy of all of your work.** Proof of completion of all assignments is the responsibility of the student. Keep these records until you have received your grade. Also, you will want these copies for your records and for potential future use as professional portfolio entries.
4. Complete and hand in all assignments on the due dates for full credit. If you have extraordinary circumstances that impact completion of your assignments, please inform the instructor(s). Any time that you have questions or concerns, please contact the instructor(s) immediately.
5. Participate in class discussions and group activities and demonstrate positive interpersonal skills with classmates and guests. Participation points are assigned on the basis of participation, collegiality, collaborative effort, and professionalism in interactions with fellow students and the instructors and guest lecturers.
6. **Responsibility for obtaining handouts is that of the student.** If you are to miss class, be sure to select a class "buddy" to ensure that you receive handouts and information when you must miss class. You may wish to have the following:
7. Buddy: Telephone, e-mail address, Fax number. Be sure to have your Buddy pick up the handouts for you.
8. If you lose your handouts, you must copy one from a classmate, the copy budget of the COE is extremely limited. TAKE ONLY ONE HANDOUT, the exact number is run, with no extras.
9. The instructor does not accept late work either for hard copy assignments or for Web CT assignments. If you have undue and extreme circumstances in your life please contact me for assistance with timelines.

### **Policies and Professional Dispositions for technology lab:**

- Store all equipment and clean up lab before leaving class.
- Assure that everyone in the group participates in the lab work. A collaborative professional considers his/her colleagues at all times. Much of the adaptive and assistive devices must be shared. Be sure to have each member of the group have hands-on with the devices and software in order to complete full credit for the lab work.

- Demonstrate respect for the instructors, guest speakers, and fellow classmates.
- Arrive on time to class, return from breaks on time, and stay for the full class period.
- **ABSOLUTELY NOT FOOD, DRINK, WATER, ETC. IN THE LAB AT ANY TIME!!!!**  
Students with food or drink in the lab (other than water bottles at the tables, not at the computers) will be **penalized participation and lab points**. Thank You.
- Please wash your hands before using any adaptive equipment, the keyboard membranes and switches are very sensitive and very expensive. Also, do not write on top of the keyboard membranes.

**GRADING STANDARDS:**

Points will be totaled for all assignments and percentages will be calculated. Grades are then computed according to the following scale:

**GRADING SCALE: (represents percentages of total points)**

|              |               |              |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 93 - 100 = A | 90 - 92 = A - | 87 - 89 = B+ |
| 83 - 86 = B  | 80 - 82 = B - | 77 - 79 = C+ |

Points below 79 = F (grade of C+ or better required to count course on the credential program)

**Grading Rubrics: Criteria for Grading Assignments:**

A (93%) Outstanding work on assignment, excellent syntheses of information and experiences, great insight and application, and excellent writing,

B (83%) Completion of assignment in good form with good syntheses and application of information and experiences, writing is good,

C (73%) Completion of assignment, adequate effort, adequate synthesis of information and application of information and experiences, writing is adequate.

**Criteria for Grading the Course:**

A (93%) Outstanding work on all assignments, excellent syntheses of information and experiences

B (83%) Completion of all assignments in good form with adequate syntheses of information and experiences

C (73%) Completion of all assignments, minimum effort, minimal synthesis of information and experiences.

**Course Meeting Schedule  
EDMX 632**

**The schedule of topics and assignment due dates will be handed out in class the first night of class.**

**SB 2042 - AUTHORIZATION TO TEACH ENGLISH LEARNERS COMPETENCIES**

| <b><u>PART 1:</u><br/>LANGUAGE STRUCTURE AND<br/>FIRST- AND SECOND-LANGUAGE<br/>DEVELOPMENT</b>  | <b><u>PART 2:</u><br/>METHODOLOGY<br/>OF BILINGUAL, ENGLISH<br/>LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT,<br/>AND CONTENT INSTRUCTION</b>          | <b><u>PART 3:</u><br/>CULTURE AND<br/>CULTURAL DIVERSITY</b>  |
|--|--|---|
| <b>I. Language Structure and Use:<br/>Universals and Differences<br/>(including the structure of English)</b>                                    | <b>I. Theories and Methods of<br/>Bilingual Education</b>  | <b><u>I. The Nature of Culture</u></b>  |
| A. The sound systems of language<br>(phonology)  | A. Foundations   | A. Definitions of culture   |
| B. Word formation (morphology)   | B. Organizational models: What<br>works for whom?  | B. Perceptions of culture   |
| C. Syntax  | C. Instructional strategies  | C. Intra-group differences (e.g.,<br>ethnicity, race, generations, and<br>micro-cultures)           |
| D. Word meaning (semantics)  | <b>II. Theories and Methods for<br/>Instruction In and Through<br/>English</b>   | D. Physical geography and its effects<br>on culture   |
| E. Language in context   | A. Teacher delivery for <u>both</u> English<br>language development <u>and</u><br>content instruction                          | E. Cultural congruence  |
| F. Written discourse   | B. Approaches with a focus on<br>English language development  | <b>II. Manifestations of Culture:<br/>Learning About Students</b>                                   |
| G. Oral discourse  | C. Approaches with a focus on<br>content area instruction (specially<br>designed academic instruction<br>delivered in English) | A. What teachers should learn about<br>their students   |
| H. Nonverbal communication   | D. Working with paraprofessionals  | B. How teachers can learn about their<br>students   |
| I. Language Change   |  | C. How teachers can use what they<br>learn about their students (culturally<br>responsive pedagogy) |
| <b>II. Theories and Factors in First-<br/>and Second-Language<br/>Development</b>  | <b>III. Language and Content<br/>Area Assessment</b>   | <b><u>III. Cultural Contact</u></b>   |
| A. Historical and current theories and<br>models of language analysis that<br>have implications for second-<br>language development and pedagogy | A. Purpose   | A. Concepts of cultural contact   |
| B. Psychological factors affecting first-<br>and second-language development   | B. Methods   | B. Stages of individual cultural<br>contact   |
| C. Socio-cultural factors affecting first-<br>and second-language development  | C. State mandates  | C. The dynamics of prejudice  |
| D. Pedagogical factors affecting first-<br>and second-language development   | D. Limitations of assessment   | D. Strategies for conflict resolution   |
| E. Political factors affecting first- and<br>second-language development   | E. Technical concepts  | <b><u>IV. Cultural Diversity in U.S. and CA.</u></b>  |
|  |  | A. Historical perspectives  |
|  |  | B. Demography   |
|  |  | C. Migration and immigration  |