Math 270 - Basic Discrete Mathematics
Practice Quiz on Section 8.1
Solutions
Directions: Answer the problems given below.

1. Let $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$, and let $R$ be the relation on $A$ defined as follows:

For every $x, y \in A, x R y \Leftrightarrow 4 \mid\left(x^{2}-y^{2}\right)$.
a. Write out the relation $R$ as a set of ordered pairs.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \{(1,1),(1,3),(1,5),(2,2),(2,4),(2,6), \\
& (3,1),(3,3),(3,5),(4,2),(4,4),(4,6), \\
& (5,1),(5,3),(5,5),(6,2),(6,4),(6,6)\}
\end{aligned}
$$

b. Draw the directed graph of $R$.


